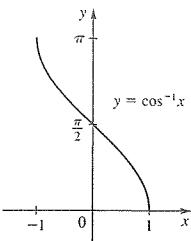


10. $2 \cos \frac{7x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2}$ 11. (a) Domain $[-1, 1]$, range $[0, \pi]$

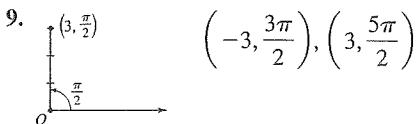
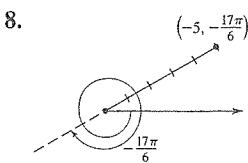
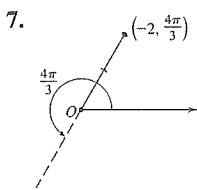
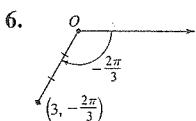
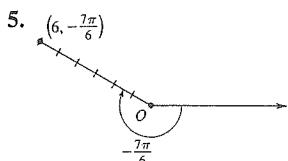
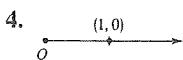
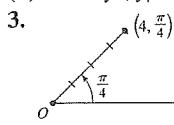


- (b) $5\pi/6$ (c) $\sqrt{1-x^2}/x$ 12. $\pi/6, 5\pi/6, 3\pi/2$

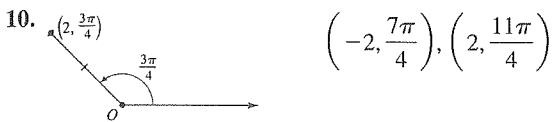
CHAPTER 8

SECTION 8.1 ■ PAGE 546

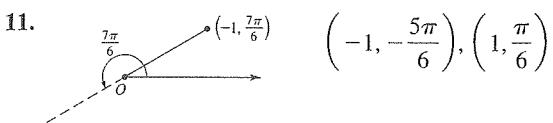
1. coordinate; $(1, 1)$, $(\sqrt{2}, \pi/4)$ 2. (a) $r \cos \theta, r \sin \theta$
(b) $x^2 + y^2, y/x$



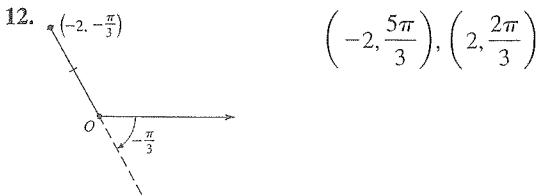
$$\left(-3, \frac{3\pi}{2}\right), \left(3, \frac{5\pi}{2}\right)$$



$$\left(-2, \frac{7\pi}{4}\right), \left(2, \frac{11\pi}{4}\right)$$



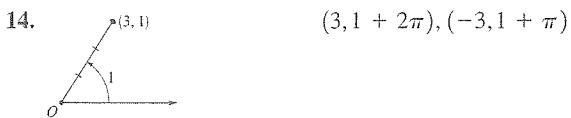
$$\left(-1, -\frac{5\pi}{6}\right), \left(1, \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$$



$$\left(-2, \frac{5\pi}{3}\right), \left(2, \frac{2\pi}{3}\right)$$



$$(-5, 2\pi), (5, \pi)$$



$$(3, 1 + 2\pi), (-3, 1 + \pi)$$

15. Q 16. R 17. Q 18. P 19. P 20. Q 21. P

22. S 23. $(3\sqrt{2}, 3\pi/4)$ 24. $(3, 3\pi/2)$

$$25. \left(-\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) 26. \left(\frac{-3\sqrt{3}}{2}, 1\right) 27. (2\sqrt{3}, 2)$$

28. $(-3, 3\sqrt{3})$ 29. $(1, -1)$ 30. $(0, -1)$ 31. $(-5, 0)$

32. $(0, 0)$ 33. $(3\sqrt{6}, -3\sqrt{2})$ 34. $(\sqrt{3}/2, \frac{3}{2})$

35. $(\sqrt{2}, 3\pi/4)$ 36. $(6, 11\pi/6)$ 37. $(4, \pi/4)$

38. $(2\sqrt{2}, 7\pi/6)$ 39. $(5, \tan^{-1} \frac{4}{3})$

40. $(\sqrt{5}, 2\pi + \tan^{-1}(-2))$ 41. $(6, \pi)$ 42. $(\sqrt{3}, 3\pi/2)$

43. $\theta = \pi/4$ 44. $r = 3$ 45. $r = \tan \theta \sec \theta$

46. $r = 5 \csc \theta$ 47. $r = 4 \sec \theta$ 48. $r^2 = \sec 2\theta$

49. $x^2 + y^2 = 49$ 50. $x^2 + y^2 = 9$ 51. $x = 0$ 52. $y = 0$

53. $x = 6$ 54. $y = 2$ 55. $x^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 4$

56. $(x - 3)^2 + y^2 = 9$ 57. $x^2 + y^2 = (x^2 + y^2 - x)^2$

58. $(x^2 + y^2 + 3y)^2 = 9(x^2 + y^2)$

59. $(x^2 + y^2 - 2y)^2 = x^2 + y^2$

60. $(x^2 + y^2 - x)^2 = 4(x^2 + y^2)$ 61. $y - x = 1$

62. $x^2 + 2y - 1 = 0$ 63. $x^2 - 3y^2 + 16y - 16 = 0$

$$64. y^2 = 4x + 4 \quad 65. x^2 + y^2 = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$66. x^4 + 2x^2y^2 + y^4 - 2xy = 0$$

$$67. y = \pm \sqrt{3}x \quad 68. y = 0$$

SECTION 8.2 ■ PAGE 553

1. circles, rays 2. (a) satisfy (b) circle, 3, pole; line, pole, 1
3. VI 4. III 5. II 6. IV 7. I 8. V

9. Symmetric about $\theta = \pi/2$

10. Symmetric about the polar axis

11. Symmetric about the polar axis

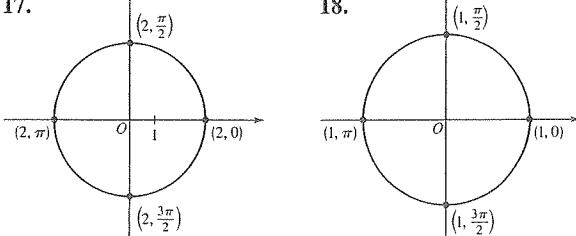
12. Symmetric about the pole

13. Symmetric about $\theta = \pi/2$

14. Symmetric about the polar axis

15. All three types of symmetry

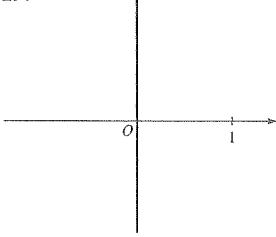
16. Symmetric about the pole and about $\theta = \pi/2$



$$x^2 + y^2 = 4$$

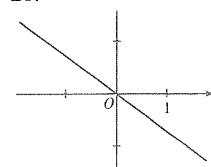
$$x^2 + y^2 = 1$$

19.



$$x = 0$$

20.



$$y = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}x$$