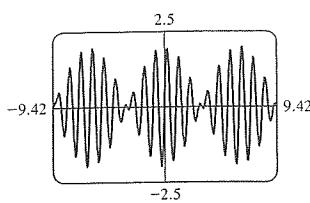
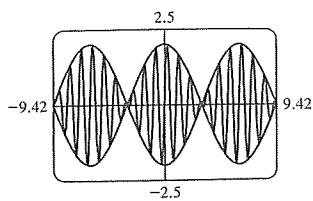


99. (a)



(c)

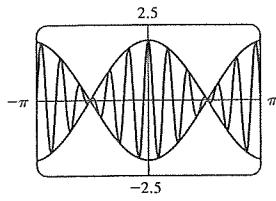


The graph of $y = f(x)$ lies between the two other graphs.

101. (a) $P(t) = 8t^4 - 8t^2 + 1$ (b) $Q(t) = 16t^5 - 20t^3 + 5t$

104. (b) 25 cm^2 (c) $7.07 \text{ cm} \times 3.54 \text{ cm}$

107. (a) and (c)

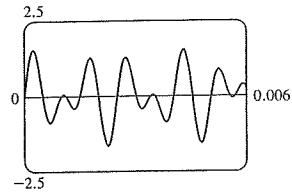


The graph of f lies between the graphs of $y = 2 \cos t$ and $y = -2 \cos t$. Thus, the loudness of the sound varies between $y = \pm 2 \cos t$.

108. (a) $y = \sin 1540\pi t + \sin 2418\pi t$

(b) $y = 2 \sin 1979\pi t \cos 439\pi t$

(c)



SECTION 7.4 ■ PAGE 522

1. infinitely many
2. no, infinitely many
3. $0.3; x \approx -9.7, -6.0, -3.4, 0.3, 2.8, 6.6, 9.1$
4. (a) $0.30, 2.84$
- (b) $2\pi, 0.30 + 2k\pi, 2.84 + 2k\pi$
5. $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
6. $-\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
7. $(2k+1)\pi$
8. $\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{11\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$
9. $1.32 + 2k\pi, 4.97 + 2k\pi$
10. $-0.30 + 2k\pi, 3.45 + 2k\pi$
11. $-0.47 + 2k\pi, 3.61 + 2k\pi$
12. $1.25 + 2k\pi, 5.04 + 2k\pi$
13. $-\frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi$
14. $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi$
15. $1.37 + k\pi$
16. $-0.32 + k\pi$
17. $\frac{5\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi;$
 $-7\pi/6, -5\pi/6, 5\pi/6, 7\pi/6, 17\pi/6, 19\pi/6$
18. $-\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi; -5\pi/3, -\pi/3, \pi/3, 5\pi/3, 7\pi/3, 11\pi/3$
19. $\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + 2k\pi; -7\pi/4, -5\pi/4, \pi/4, 3\pi/4, 9\pi/4, 11\pi/4$
20. $-\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2k\pi;$
 $-2\pi/3, -\pi/3, 4\pi/3, 5\pi/3, 10\pi/3, 11\pi/3$

21. $1.29 + 2k\pi, 5.00 + 2k\pi; -5.00, -1.29, 1.29, 5.00, 7.57, 11.28$
22. $1.19 + k\pi; -5.09, -1.95, 1.19, 4.33, 7.47, 10.61$
23. $-1.47 + k\pi; -7.75, -4.61, -1.47, 1.67, 4.81, 7.95$
24. $-1.12 + 2k\pi, 4.26 + 2k\pi; -2.02, -1.12, 4.26, 5.16, 10.54,$
11.44
25. $(2k+1)\pi$
26. $\frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
27. $-\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
28. $-\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
29. $0.20 + 2k\pi, 2.94 + 2k\pi$
30. $1.82 + 2k\pi, 4.46 + 2k\pi$
31. $-\frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi$
32. $\frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
33. $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
34. $\frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + k\pi$
35. $-1.11 + k\pi, 1.11 + k\pi$
36. $-0.34 + k\pi, 0.34 + k\pi$
37. $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
38. $\frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{6} + k\pi$
39. $-1.11 + k\pi, 1.11 + k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
40. $-0.25 + k\pi, 1.11 + k\pi, 0.25 + k\pi$
41. $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
42. $\frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{11\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
43. $0.34 + 2k\pi, 2.80 + 2k\pi$
44. $\pm 1.25 + k\pi, \pm 1.11 + k\pi$
45. $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
46. $\frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
47. No solution
48. No solution
49. $\frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
50. $k\pi, \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{6} + k\pi$
51. $\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{11\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$
52. $\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
53. $\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi$
54. $k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
55. $k\pi, 0.73 + 2k\pi, 2.41 + 2k\pi$
56. $\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, -0.85 + 2k\pi, 3.99 + 2k\pi$
57. 44.95°
58. 41.1°
59. (a) 0° (b) $60^\circ, 120^\circ$ (c) $90^\circ, 270^\circ$ (d) 180°

SECTION 7.5 ■ PAGE 528

1. $\sin x = 0, k\pi$
2. $\sin x + 2 \sin x \cos x = 0,$
 $\sin x = 0, 1 + 2 \cos x = 0$
3. $-\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
4. No solution
5. $(2k+1)\pi, 1.23 + 2k\pi, 5.05 + 2k\pi$
6. $-\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, 0.46 + k\pi$
7. $k\pi, 0.72 + 2k\pi, 5.56 + 2k\pi$
8. $k\pi, 1.23 + 2k\pi, 5.05 + 2k\pi$
9. $\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$
10. $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
11. $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, (2k+1)\pi$
12. $\frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + k\pi$
13. $(2k+1)\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
14. $2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
15. $2k\pi$
16. $-1.24 + k\pi, \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi$