

37. LHS =  $\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \frac{\sin y}{\cos y} = \frac{\sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y} = \text{RHS}$

38. LHS =  $1 - \frac{\sin x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y} = \frac{\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y} = \text{RHS}$

39. LHS =  $\frac{\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y - (\sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y)}{\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y + \cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y}$   
 $= \frac{2 \cos x \sin y}{2 \cos x \cos y} = \text{RHS}$

40. LHS =  $(\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y)(\cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y)$   
 $= \cos^2 x \cos^2 y - \sin^2 x \sin^2 y$   
 $= \cos^2 x (1 - \sin^2 y) - (1 - \cos^2 x) \sin^2 y$   
 $= \cos^2 x - \sin^2 y \cos^2 x + \sin^2 y \cos^2 x - \sin^2 y = \text{RHS}$

41. LHS =  $\sin((x+y)+z)$   
 $= \sin(x+y) \cos z + \cos(x+y) \sin z$   
 $= \cos z [\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y]$   
 $+ \sin z [\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y] = \text{RHS}$

42. LHS =  $\tan(x-y+y-z)[1 - \tan(x-y)\tan(y-z)]$   
 $+ \tan(z-x)$   
 $= \tan(x-z)[1 - \tan(x-y)\tan(y-z)]$   
 $+ \tan(z-x)$   
 $= \tan(x-z) + \tan(z-x) - \tan(x-y)$   
 $\times \tan(y-z) \tan(x-z)$   
 $= \tan(x-z) - \tan(x-z) - \tan(x-y)$   
 $\times \tan(y-z) \tan(x-z)$   
 $= 0 - \tan(x-y)\tan(y-z)\tan(x-z) = \text{RHS}$

43.  $\frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}+xy}{\sqrt{1+y^2}}$  44.  $\frac{xy+\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1-y^2}}{y\sqrt{1-x^2}-x\sqrt{1-y^2}}$

45.  $\frac{x-y}{\sqrt{1+x^2}\sqrt{1+y^2}}$  46.  $xy + \sqrt{1-x^2} \cdot \sqrt{1-y^2}$

47.  $\frac{1}{4}(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2})$  48. 0 49.  $\frac{3-2\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{7}+6\sqrt{2}}$

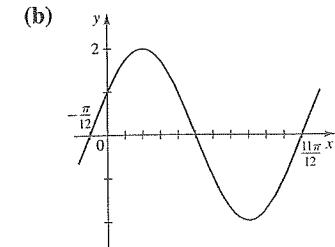
50.  $\frac{1}{15}(10 - 2\sqrt{5})$  51.  $-\frac{1}{10}(3 + 4\sqrt{3})$  52.  $-3\sqrt{10}/10$

53.  $2\sqrt{5}/65$  54.  $\frac{2\sqrt{30}-1}{\sqrt{15}+2\sqrt{2}}$  55.  $2 \sin\left(x + \frac{5\pi}{6}\right)$

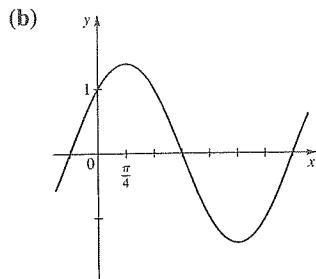
56.  $\sqrt{2} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$  57.  $5\sqrt{2} \sin\left(2x + \frac{7\pi}{4}\right)$

58.  $6 \sin \pi(x + \frac{1}{3})$

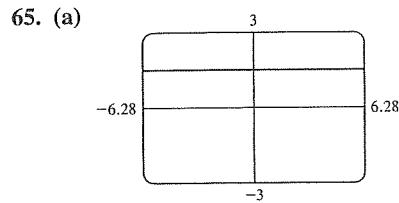
59. (a)  $g(x) = 2 \sin 2\left(x + \frac{\pi}{12}\right)$



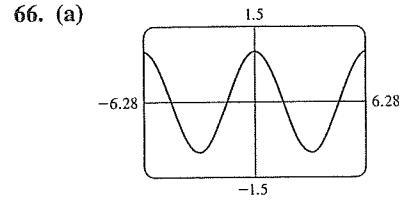
60. (a)  $f(x) = \sqrt{2} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$



63.  $\tan \gamma = \frac{17}{6}$  64. (c)  $3\pi/4$

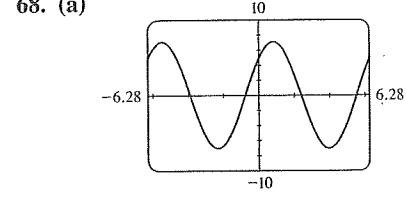


$\sin^2\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + \sin^2\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 1$



$-\frac{1}{2}[\cos(x + \pi) + \cos(x - \pi)] = \cos x$

67.  $\pi/2$



(b)  $k = 5\sqrt{2}, \phi = \pi/4$

69. (b)  $k = 10\sqrt{3}, \phi = \pi/6$

### SECTION 7.3 ■ PAGE 514

1. Double-Angle;  $2 \sin x \cos x$

2. Half-Angle;  $\pm \sqrt{(1 - \cos x)/2}$

3.  $\frac{120}{169}, \frac{119}{169}, \frac{120}{119}$  4.  $-\frac{24}{25}, -\frac{7}{25}, \frac{24}{7}$  5.  $-\frac{24}{25}, \frac{7}{25}, -\frac{24}{7}$

6.  $-\sqrt{15}/8, \frac{7}{8}, -\sqrt{15}/7$  7.  $\frac{24}{25}, \frac{7}{25}, \frac{24}{7}$  8.  $-\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}$

9.  $-\frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, -\frac{3}{4}$  10.  $\frac{12}{13}, -\frac{5}{13}, -\frac{12}{5}$  11.  $\frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{4} - \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 4x)$

12.  $\frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{4} + \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 4x)$

13.  $\frac{1}{16}(1 - \cos 2x - \cos 4x + \cos 2x \cos 4x)$

14.  $\frac{1}{16}(1 - \cos 4x + \cos 2x - \cos 2x \cos 4x)$

15.  $\frac{1}{32}(\frac{3}{4} - \cos 4x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 8x)$

16.  $\frac{1}{16}(3 + 7 \cos 2x + \cos 4x + \cos 2x \cos 4x)$

17.  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}}$  18.  $2 - \sqrt{3}$  19.  $\sqrt{2} - 1$

20.  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}$  21.  $-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}$  22.  $-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}}$

23.  $\sqrt{2}-1$  24.  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2-\sqrt{2}}$  25.  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}$

26.  $2+\sqrt{3}$  27.  $-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2-\sqrt{2}}$  28.  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}}$

29. (a)  $\sin 36^\circ$  (b)  $\sin 6\theta$

30. (a)  $\tan 14^\circ$  (b)  $\tan 14\theta$

31. (a)  $\cos 68^\circ$  (b)  $\cos 10\theta$

32. (a)  $\cos \theta$  (b)  $\sin \theta$

33. (a)  $\tan 4^\circ$  (b)  $\tan 2\theta$

34. (a)  $\sin 15^\circ$  (b)  $\sin 4\theta$

35.  $\sqrt{10}/10, 3\sqrt{10}/10, \frac{1}{3}$  38.  $3\sqrt{10}/10, -\sqrt{10}/10, -3$

39.  $\sqrt{(3+2\sqrt{2})/6}, \sqrt{(3-2\sqrt{2})/6}, 3+2\sqrt{2}$

40.  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2-\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2+\sqrt{2}}, \sqrt{2}-1$

41.  $\sqrt{6}/6, -\sqrt{30}/6, -\sqrt{5}/5$

42.  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(26+5\sqrt{26})/13}, -5-\sqrt{26}$

$-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(26-5\sqrt{26})/13}, -5-\sqrt{26}$

43.  $\frac{2x}{1+x^2}$  44.  $\frac{2x\sqrt{1-x^2}}{2x^2-1}$  45.  $\sqrt{\frac{1-x}{2}}$  46.  $1-2x^2$

47.  $\frac{336}{625}$  48.  $-\frac{119}{169}$  49.  $\frac{8}{7}$  50.  $\sqrt{5}/5$  51.  $\frac{7}{25}$  52.  $\sqrt{26}/26$

53.  $-8\sqrt{3}/49$  54.  $-\frac{24}{7}$  55.  $\frac{1}{2}(\sin 5x - \sin x)$

56.  $\frac{1}{2}(\cos 4x - \cos 6x)$  57.  $\frac{1}{2}(\sin 5x + \sin 3x)$

58.  $\frac{1}{2}(\cos 8x + \cos 2x)$  59.  $\frac{3}{2}(\cos 11x + \cos 3x)$

60.  $\frac{11}{2}\left(\sin \frac{3x}{4} + \sin \frac{x}{4}\right)$  61.  $2 \sin 4x \cos x$

62.  $-2 \cos \frac{5x}{2} \sin \frac{3x}{2}$  63.  $2 \sin 5x \sin x$  64.  $2 \cos \frac{11x}{2} \cos \frac{7x}{2}$

65.  $-2 \cos \frac{9}{2}x \sin \frac{5}{2}x$  66.  $2 \sin \frac{7x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2}$

67.  $(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})/2$  68.  $\frac{3}{4}(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})$  69.  $\frac{1}{4}(\sqrt{2} - 1)$

70.  $\sqrt{6}/2$  71.  $\sqrt{2}/2$  72.  $\sqrt{6}/2$

73. LHS =  $\cos(2 \cdot 5x) = \text{RHS}$

74. LHS =  $\sin(2 \cdot 4x) = \text{RHS}$

75. LHS =  $\sin^2 x + 2 \sin x \cos x + \cos^2 x$

=  $1 + 2 \sin x \cos x = \text{RHS}$

76. LHS =  $\frac{2 \tan x}{\sec^2 x} = 2 \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cos^2 x = 2 \sin x \cos x = \text{RHS}$

77. LHS =  $\frac{2 \sin 2x \cos 2x}{\sin x} = \frac{2(2 \sin x \cos x)(\cos 2x)}{\sin x} = \text{RHS}$

78. LHS =  $\frac{1 + 2 \sin x \cos x}{2 \sin x \cos x} = 1 + \frac{1}{2 \sin x \cos x} = \text{RHS}$

79. LHS =  $\frac{2(\tan x - \cot x)}{(\tan x + \cot x)(\tan x - \cot x)} = \frac{2}{\tan x + \cot x}$

=  $\frac{2}{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}} \cdot \frac{\sin x \cos x}{\sin x \cos x} = \frac{2 \sin x \cos x}{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}$

=  $2 \sin x \cos x = \text{RHS}$

80. LHS =  $\frac{1}{\tan 2x} = \frac{1}{\frac{2 \tan x}{1 - \tan^2 x}} = \text{RHS}$

81. LHS =  $\tan(2x + x) = \frac{\tan 2x + \tan x}{1 - \tan 2x \tan x}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\frac{2 \tan x}{1 - \tan^2 x} + \tan x}{1 - \frac{2 \tan x}{1 - \tan^2 x} \tan x} \\ &= \frac{2 \tan x + \tan x(1 - \tan^2 x)}{1 - \tan^2 x - 2 \tan x \tan x} = \text{RHS} \end{aligned}$$

82. LHS =  $4[(\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x)^3 - 3(\sin^4 x \cos^2 x + \sin^2 x \cos^4 x)]$

=  $4[1 - 3 \sin^2 x \cos^2 x (\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x)]$

=  $4 - 12 \sin^2 x \cos^2 x = 4 - 3(2 \sin x \cos x)^2 = \text{RHS}$

83. LHS =  $(\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x)(\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x)$

=  $\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x = \text{RHS}$

84. LHS =  $\frac{1 - \cos 2\left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)}{1 + \cos 2\left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)} = \frac{1 - \cos(x + \frac{\pi}{2})}{1 + \cos(x + \frac{\pi}{2})}$

=  $\frac{1 - (-\sin x)}{1 + (-\sin x)} = \text{RHS}$

85. LHS =  $\frac{2 \sin 3x \cos 2x}{2 \cos 3x \cos 2x} = \frac{\sin 3x}{\cos 3x} = \text{RHS}$

86. LHS =  $\frac{2 \sin 5x \cos 2x}{-2 \sin 5x \sin(-2x)} = \frac{\cos 2x}{\sin 2x} = \text{RHS}$

87. LHS =  $\frac{2 \sin 5x \cos 5x}{2 \sin 5x \cos 4x} = \text{RHS}$

88.  $\frac{\sin x + \sin 3x + \sin 5x}{\cos x + \cos 3x + \cos 5x} = \frac{\sin x + \sin 5x + \sin 3x}{\cos x + \cos 5x + \cos 3x}$

=  $\frac{2 \sin 3x \cos 2x + \sin 3x}{2 \cos 3x \cos 2x + \cos 3x} = \frac{\sin 3x(2 \cos 2x + 1)}{\cos 3x(2 \cos 2x + 1)}$

=  $\tan 3x$

89. LHS =  $\frac{2 \sin\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{x-y}{2}\right)}{2 \cos\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{x-y}{2}\right)}$

=  $\frac{\sin\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right)} = \text{RHS}$

90.  $\frac{\sin(x+y) - \sin(x-y)}{\cos(x+y) + \cos(x-y)}$

=  $\frac{2 \sin\left(\frac{x+y+x-y}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{x+y-x+y}{2}\right)}{2 \cos\left(\frac{x+y+x-y}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{x+y-x+y}{2}\right)} = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \tan x$

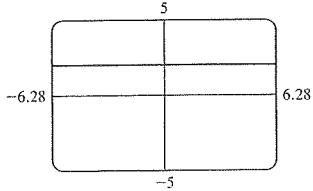
(sin x + sin 5x) + (sin 2x + sin 4x) + sin 3x

95. LHS =  $\frac{(\sin x + \sin 5x) + (\sin 2x + \sin 4x) + \sin 3x}{(\cos x + \cos 5x) + (\cos 2x + \cos 4x) + \cos 3x}$

=  $\frac{2 \sin\left(\frac{x+5x}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{x+5x-2x-4x}{2}\right)}{2 \cos\left(\frac{x+5x}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{x+5x-2x-4x}{2}\right)} = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \tan x$

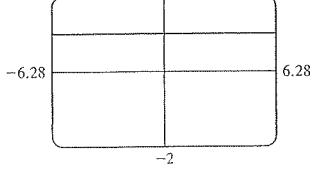
=  $\frac{\sin 3x(2 \cos 2x + 2 \cos x + 1)}{\cos 3x(2 \cos 2x + 2 \cos x + 1)} = \text{RHS}$

97. (a)



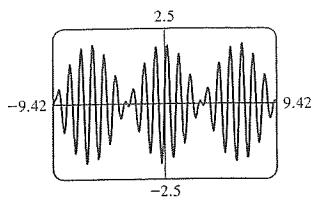
$$\frac{\sin 3x}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos 3x}{\cos x} = 2$$

98. (a)

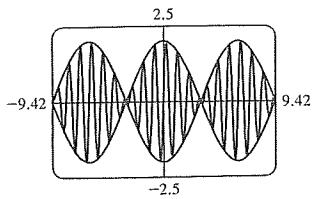


$$\cos 2x + 2 \sin^2 x = 1$$

99. (a)



(c)

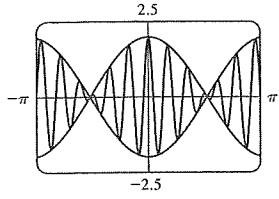


The graph of  $y = f(x)$  lies between the two other graphs.

101. (a)  $P(t) = 8t^4 - 8t^2 + 1$  (b)  $Q(t) = 16t^5 - 20t^3 + 5t$

104. (b)  $25 \text{ cm}^2$  (c)  $7.07 \text{ cm} \times 3.54 \text{ cm}$

107. (a) and (c)

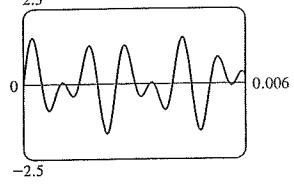


The graph of  $f$  lies between the graphs of  $y = 2 \cos t$  and  $y = -2 \cos t$ . Thus, the loudness of the sound varies between  $y = \pm 2 \cos t$ .

108. (a)  $y = \sin 1540\pi t + \sin 2418\pi t$

(b)  $y = 2 \sin 1979\pi t \cos 439\pi t$

(c)



## SECTION 7.4 ■ PAGE 522

1. infinitely many
2. no, infinitely many
3.  $0.3; x \approx -9.7, -6.0, -3.4, 0.3, 2.8, 6.6, 9.1$
4. (a)  $0.30, 2.84$
- (b)  $2\pi, 0.30 + 2k\pi, 2.84 + 2k\pi$
5.  $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
6.  $-\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
7.  $(2k+1)\pi$
8.  $\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{11\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$
9.  $1.32 + 2k\pi, 4.97 + 2k\pi$
10.  $-0.30 + 2k\pi, 3.45 + 2k\pi$
11.  $-0.47 + 2k\pi, 3.61 + 2k\pi$
12.  $1.25 + 2k\pi, 5.04 + 2k\pi$
13.  $-\frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi$
14.  $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi$
15.  $1.37 + k\pi$
16.  $-0.32 + k\pi$
17.  $\frac{5\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi;$   
 $-7\pi/6, -5\pi/6, 5\pi/6, 7\pi/6, 17\pi/6, 19\pi/6$
18.  $-\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi; -5\pi/3, -\pi/3, \pi/3, 5\pi/3, 7\pi/3, 11\pi/3$
19.  $\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + 2k\pi; -7\pi/4, -5\pi/4, \pi/4, 3\pi/4, 9\pi/4, 11\pi/4$
20.  $-\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2k\pi;$   
 $-2\pi/3, -\pi/3, 4\pi/3, 5\pi/3, 10\pi/3, 11\pi/3$

21.  $1.29 + 2k\pi, 5.00 + 2k\pi; -5.00, -1.29, 1.29, 5.00, 7.57, 11.28$
22.  $1.19 + k\pi; -5.09, -1.95, 1.19, 4.33, 7.47, 10.61$
23.  $-1.47 + k\pi; -7.75, -4.61, -1.47, 1.67, 4.81, 7.95$
24.  $-1.12 + 2k\pi, 4.26 + 2k\pi; -2.02, -1.12, 4.26, 5.16, 10.54,$   
11.44
25.  $(2k+1)\pi$
26.  $\frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
27.  $-\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
28.  $-\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
29.  $0.20 + 2k\pi, 2.94 + 2k\pi$
30.  $1.82 + 2k\pi, 4.46 + 2k\pi$
31.  $-\frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi$
32.  $\frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
33.  $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
34.  $\frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + k\pi$
35.  $-1.11 + k\pi, 1.11 + k\pi$
36.  $-0.34 + k\pi, 0.34 + k\pi$
37.  $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
38.  $\frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{6} + k\pi$
39.  $-1.11 + k\pi, 1.11 + k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
40.  $-0.25 + k\pi, 1.11 + k\pi, 0.25 + k\pi$
41.  $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
42.  $\frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{11\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
43.  $0.34 + 2k\pi, 2.80 + 2k\pi$
44.  $\pm 1.25 + k\pi, \pm 1.11 + k\pi$
45.  $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{3} + 2k\pi$
46.  $\frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
47. No solution
48. No solution
49.  $\frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
50.  $k\pi, \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{6} + k\pi$
51.  $\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{11\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$
52.  $\frac{\pi}{4} + 2k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{4} + 2k\pi$
53.  $\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi$
54.  $k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
55.  $k\pi, 0.73 + 2k\pi, 2.41 + 2k\pi$
56.  $\frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, -0.85 + 2k\pi, 3.99 + 2k\pi$
57.  $44.95^\circ$
58.  $41.1^\circ$
59. (a)  $0^\circ$  (b)  $60^\circ, 120^\circ$  (c)  $90^\circ, 270^\circ$  (d)  $180^\circ$

## SECTION 7.5 ■ PAGE 528

1.  $\sin x = 0, k\pi$
2.  $\sin x + 2 \sin x \cos x = 0,$   
 $\sin x = 0, 1 + 2 \cos x = 0$
3.  $-\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{7\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
4. No solution
5.  $(2k+1)\pi, 1.23 + 2k\pi, 5.05 + 2k\pi$
6.  $-\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, 0.46 + k\pi$
7.  $k\pi, 0.72 + 2k\pi, 5.56 + 2k\pi$
8.  $k\pi, 1.23 + 2k\pi, 5.05 + 2k\pi$
9.  $\frac{\pi}{6} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{6} + 2k\pi$
10.  $\frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{4} + k\pi$
11.  $\frac{\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, \frac{5\pi}{3} + 2k\pi, (2k+1)\pi$
12.  $\frac{\pi}{3} + k\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + k\pi$
13.  $(2k+1)\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
14.  $2k\pi, \frac{3\pi}{2} + 2k\pi$
15.  $2k\pi$
16.  $-1.24 + k\pi, \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi$