

88. LHS = $\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \frac{\sin y}{\cos y} = \left(\frac{\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y} \right)$
 $\times \left(\frac{\sin x \sin y}{\cos x \sin y + \sin x \cos y} \right)$
 $= \frac{\sin x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y} = \tan x \tan y = \text{RHS}$

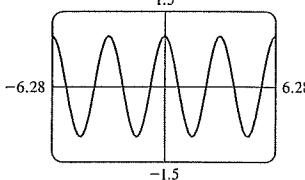
89. LHS = $\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \right)^4 = \left(\frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \right)^4$
 $= \left(\frac{1}{\sin x \cos x} \right)^4 = \text{RHS}$

90. LHS = $\left(\sin \alpha - \frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} \right) \left(\cos \alpha - \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} \right)$
 $= \sin \alpha \left(1 - \frac{1}{\cos \alpha} \right) \cdot \cos \alpha \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sin \alpha} \right)$
 $= \cos \alpha \left(1 - \frac{1}{\cos \alpha} \right) \sin \alpha \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sin \alpha} \right)$
 $= (\cos \alpha - 1)(\sin \alpha - 1) = \text{RHS}$

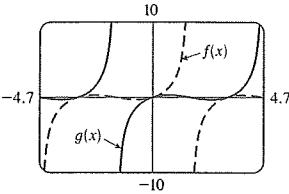
91. $\tan \theta$ 92. $\sec \theta$ 93. $\tan \theta$ 94. $\frac{1}{8} \cot^2 \theta \cos \theta$

95. $3 \cos \theta$ 96. $\sin \theta$

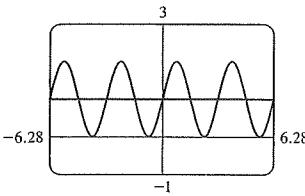
97. Yes



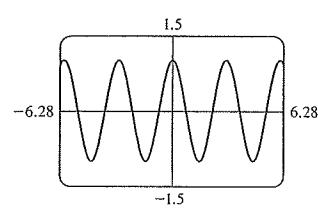
98. No



99. No



100. Yes



SECTION 7.2 ■ PAGE 505

1. addition; $\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y$
 2. subtraction; $\cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y$

3. $\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$ 4. $\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}}{4}$ 5. $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$

6. $-\frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}}{4}$ 7. $2 - \sqrt{3}$ 8. $\sqrt{3} - 2$

9. $-\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$ 10. $\frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{6}}{4}$ 11. $\sqrt{3} - 2$
 12. $-\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$ 13. $-\frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}$ 14. $-(2 + \sqrt{3})$
 15. $\sqrt{2}/2$ 16. 0 17. $\frac{1}{2}$ 18. $\sqrt{3}/3$ 19. $\sqrt{3}$ 20. $-\frac{1}{2}$

21. LHS = $\frac{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - u)}{\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - u)} = \frac{\sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cos u - \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \sin u}{\cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cos u + \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \sin u}$
 $= \frac{\cos u}{\sin u} = \text{RHS}$

22. LHS = $\frac{\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - u)}{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - u)} = \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cos u + \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \sin u}{\sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cos u - \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \sin u}$
 $= \frac{\sin u}{\cos u} = \text{RHS}$

23. LHS = $\frac{1}{\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - u)} = \frac{1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{2} \cos u + \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \sin u}$
 $= \frac{1}{\sin u} = \text{RHS}$

24. LHS = $\frac{1}{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - u)} = \frac{1}{\sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cos u - \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \sin u}$
 $= \frac{1}{\cos u} = \text{RHS}$

25. LHS = $\sin x \cos \frac{\pi}{2} - \cos x \sin \frac{\pi}{2} = \text{RHS}$

26. LHS = $\cos x \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + \sin x \sin \frac{\pi}{2} = \text{RHS}$

27. LHS = $\sin x \cos \pi - \cos x \sin \pi = \text{RHS}$

28. LHS = $\cos x \cos \pi + \sin x \sin \pi = \text{RHS}$

29. LHS = $\frac{\tan x - \tan \pi}{1 + \tan x \tan \pi} = \text{RHS}$

30. LHS = $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cos x - \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \sin x = \cos x$
 RHS = $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + x\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \cos x + \cos \frac{\pi}{2} \sin x = \cos x$

31. LHS = $\cos x \cos \frac{\pi}{6} - \sin x \sin \frac{\pi}{6} + \sin x \cos \frac{\pi}{3} - \cos x \sin \frac{\pi}{3}$
 $= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos x - \frac{1}{2} \sin x + \frac{1}{2} \sin x - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cos x = \text{RHS}$

32. LHS = $\frac{\tan x - \tan \frac{\pi}{4}}{1 + \tan x \tan \frac{\pi}{4}} = \text{RHS}$

33. LHS = $\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y$
 $- (\sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y) = \text{RHS}$

34. LHS = $\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y + \cos x \cos y$
 $+ \sin x \sin y = \text{RHS}$

35. LHS = $\frac{1}{\tan(x - y)} = \frac{1 + \tan x \tan y}{\tan x - \tan y}$
 $= \frac{1 + \frac{1}{\cot x} \frac{1}{\cot y}}{\frac{1}{\cot x} - \frac{1}{\cot y}} \cdot \frac{\cot x \cot y}{\cot x \cot y} = \text{RHS}$

36. LHS = $\frac{1}{\tan(x + y)} = \frac{1 - \tan x \tan y}{\tan x + \tan y}$
 $= \frac{1 - \frac{1}{\cot x} \frac{1}{\cot y}}{\frac{1}{\cot x} + \frac{1}{\cot y}} \cdot \frac{\cot x \cot y}{\cot x \cot y}$
 $= \frac{\cot x \cot y - 1}{\cot x + \cot y} = \text{RHS}$

37. LHS = $\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \frac{\sin y}{\cos y} = \frac{\sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y}$ = RHS

38. LHS = $1 - \frac{\sin x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y} = \frac{\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y}{\cos x \cos y}$ = RHS

39. LHS = $\frac{\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y - (\sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y)}{\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y + \cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y}$
 $= \frac{2 \cos x \sin y}{2 \cos x \cos y}$ = RHS

40. LHS = $(\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y)(\cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y)$
 $= \cos^2 x \cos^2 y - \sin^2 x \sin^2 y$
 $= \cos^2 x (1 - \sin^2 y) - (1 - \cos^2 x) \sin^2 y$
 $= \cos^2 x - \sin^2 y \cos^2 x + \sin^2 y \cos^2 x - \sin^2 y$ = RHS

41. LHS = $\sin((x + y) + z)$
 $= \sin(x + y) \cos z + \cos(x + y) \sin z$
 $= \cos z [\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y]$

+ $\sin z [\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y]$ = RHS

42. LHS = $\tan(x - y + y - z)[1 - \tan(x - y) \tan(y - z)]$
+ $\tan(z - x)$
= $\tan(x - z)[1 - \tan(x - y) \tan(y - z)]$
+ $\tan(z - x)$
= $\tan(x - z) + \tan(z - x) - \tan(x - y)$
 $\times \tan(y - z) \tan(x - z)$
= $\tan(x - z) - \tan(x - z) - \tan(x - y)$
 $\times \tan(y - z) \tan(x - z)$
= $0 - \tan(x - y) \tan(y - z) \tan(x - z)$ = RHS

43. $\frac{\sqrt{1 - x^2} + xy}{\sqrt{1 + y^2}}$ 44. $\frac{xy + \sqrt{1 - x^2} \sqrt{1 - y^2}}{y\sqrt{1 - x^2} - x\sqrt{1 - y^2}}$

45. $\frac{x - y}{\sqrt{1 + x^2} \sqrt{1 + y^2}}$ 46. $xy + \sqrt{1 - x^2} \cdot \sqrt{1 - y^2}$

47. $\frac{1}{4}(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2})$ 48. 0 49. $\frac{3 - 2\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{7} + 6\sqrt{2}}$

50. $\frac{1}{15}(10 - 2\sqrt{5})$ 51. $-\frac{1}{10}(3 + 4\sqrt{3})$ 52. $-3\sqrt{10}/10$

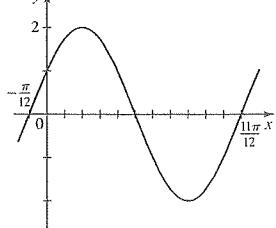
53. $2\sqrt{5}/65$ 54. $\frac{2\sqrt{30} - 1}{\sqrt{15} + 2\sqrt{2}}$ 55. $2 \sin\left(x + \frac{5\pi}{6}\right)$

56. $\sqrt{2} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ 57. $5\sqrt{2} \sin\left(2x + \frac{7\pi}{4}\right)$

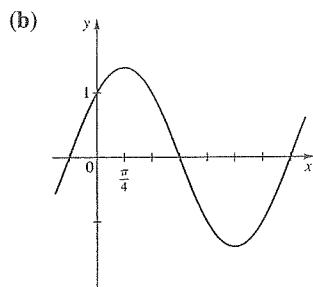
58. $6 \sin \pi(x + \frac{1}{3})$

59. (a) $g(x) = 2 \sin 2\left(x + \frac{\pi}{12}\right)$

(b)

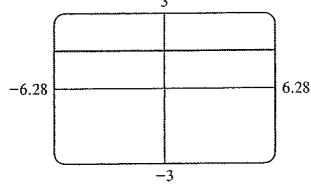


60. (a) $f(x) = \sqrt{2} \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$



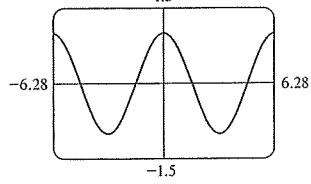
63. $\tan \gamma = \frac{17}{6}$ 64. (c) $3\pi/4$

65. (a)



$\sin^2\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + \sin^2\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 1$

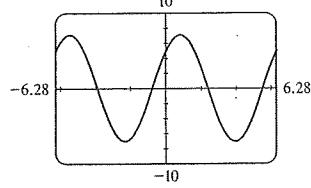
66. (a)



$-\frac{1}{2}[\cos(x + \pi) + \cos(x - \pi)] = \cos x$

67. $\pi/2$

68. (a)



(b) $k = 5\sqrt{2}, \phi = \pi/4$

69. (b) $k = 10\sqrt{3}, \phi = \pi/6$

SECTION 7.3 ■ PAGE 514

1. Double-Angle; $2 \sin x \cos x$

2. Half-Angle; $\pm \sqrt{(1 - \cos x)/2}$

3. $\frac{120}{169}, \frac{119}{169}, \frac{120}{119}$ 4. $-\frac{24}{25}, -\frac{7}{25}, \frac{24}{7}$ 5. $-\frac{24}{25}, \frac{7}{25}, -\frac{24}{7}$

6. $-\sqrt{15}/8, \frac{7}{8}, -\sqrt{15}/7$ 7. $\frac{24}{25}, \frac{7}{25}, \frac{24}{7}$ 8. $-\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}$

9. $-\frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5}, -\frac{3}{4}$ 10. $\frac{12}{13}, -\frac{5}{13}, -\frac{12}{5}$ 11. $\frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{4} - \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 4x)$

12. $\frac{1}{2}(\frac{3}{4} + \cos 2x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 4x)$

13. $\frac{1}{16}(1 - \cos 2x - \cos 4x + \cos 2x \cos 4x)$

14. $\frac{1}{16}(1 - \cos 4x + \cos 2x - \cos 2x \cos 4x)$

15. $\frac{1}{32}(\frac{3}{4} - \cos 4x + \frac{1}{4} \cos 8x)$

16. $\frac{1}{16}(3 + 7 \cos 2x + \cos 4x + \cos 2x \cos 4x)$

17. $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}}$ 18. $2 - \sqrt{3}$ 19. $\sqrt{2} - 1$