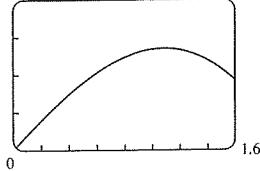


## SECTION 6.3 ■ PAGE 459

1.  $y/r, x/r, y/x$  2. quadrant, positive, negative, negative  
 3. (a)  $30^\circ$  (b)  $30^\circ$  (c)  $30^\circ$  4. (a)  $60^\circ$  (b)  $30^\circ$  (c)  $60^\circ$   
 5. (a)  $45^\circ$  (b)  $90^\circ$  (c)  $75^\circ$  6. (a)  $81^\circ$  (b)  $19^\circ$  (c)  $1^\circ$   
 7. (a)  $\pi/4$  (b)  $\pi/6$  (c)  $\pi/3$  8. (a)  $\pi/3$  (b)  $\pi/4$   
 (c)  $\pi/6$  9. (a)  $2\pi/7$  (b)  $0.4\pi$  (c)  $1.4$  10. (a)  $0.3\pi$   
 (b)  $0.84$  (c)  $0$  11.  $\frac{1}{2}$  12.  $-\sqrt{2}/2$  13.  $-\sqrt{3}/2$   
 14.  $\frac{1}{2}$  15.  $-\sqrt{3}$  16. 2 17. 1 18.  $\sqrt{3}$  19.  $-\sqrt{3}/2$   
 20.  $-2$  21.  $\sqrt{3}/3$  22.  $\frac{1}{2}$  23.  $\sqrt{3}/2$  24.  $-\sqrt{3}/2$   
 25.  $-1$  26.  $\frac{1}{2}$  27.  $\frac{1}{2}$  28.  $-\sqrt{3}/3$  29. 2 30.  $-\sqrt{2}$   
 31.  $-1$  32.  $\sqrt{2}/2$  33. Undefined 34.  $-\frac{1}{2}$   
 35. III 36. IV 37. IV 38. II  
 39.  $\tan \theta = -\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta} / \cos \theta$   
 40.  $\cot \theta = -\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta} / \sin \theta$   
 41.  $\cos \theta = \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta}$  42.  $\sec \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \theta}}$   
 43.  $\sec \theta = -\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 \theta}$  44.  $\csc \theta = -\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 \theta}$   
 45.  $\cos \theta = -\frac{4}{5}, \tan \theta = -\frac{3}{4}, \csc \theta = \frac{5}{3}, \sec \theta = -\frac{5}{4}, \cot \theta = -\frac{4}{3}$   
 46.  $\sin \theta = -\sqrt{95}/12, \tan \theta = \sqrt{95}/7, \csc \theta = -12\sqrt{95}/95, \sec \theta = -12/7, \cot \theta = 7\sqrt{95}/95$   
 47.  $\sin \theta = -\frac{3}{5}, \cos \theta = \frac{4}{5}, \csc \theta = -\frac{5}{3}, \sec \theta = \frac{5}{4}, \cot \theta = -\frac{4}{3}$   
 48.  $\sin \theta = -2\sqrt{6}/5, \cos \theta = \frac{1}{5}, \tan \theta = -2\sqrt{6}, \csc \theta = -5\sqrt{6}/12, \cot \theta = -\sqrt{6}/12$   
 49.  $\sin \theta = \frac{1}{2}, \cos \theta = \sqrt{3}/2, \tan \theta = \sqrt{3}/3, \sec \theta = 2\sqrt{3}/3, \cot \theta = \sqrt{3}$   
 50.  $\sin \theta = -4\sqrt{17}/17, \cos \theta = -\sqrt{17}/17, \tan \theta = 4, \csc \theta = -\sqrt{17}/4, \sec \theta = -\sqrt{17}$   
 51.  $\sin \theta = 3\sqrt{5}/7, \tan \theta = -3\sqrt{5}/2, \csc \theta = 7\sqrt{5}/15, \sec \theta = -\frac{7}{2}, \cot \theta = -2\sqrt{5}/15$   
 52.  $\sin \theta = 4\sqrt{17}/17, \cos \theta = -\sqrt{17}/17, \csc \theta = \sqrt{17}/4, \sec \theta = -\sqrt{17}, \cot \theta = -\frac{1}{4}$  53. (a)  $\sqrt{3}/2, \sqrt{3}$   
 (b)  $\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/4$  (c)  $\frac{3}{4}, 0.88967$  54. 30.0 55. 19.1 56. 43.3  
 57.  $66.1^\circ$  58.  $\sqrt{96}$  cm  $\approx 9.8$  cm 59.  $(4\pi/3) - \sqrt{3} \approx 2.46$   
 60.  $120\pi + 36\sqrt{3} \approx 439.3$   
 63. (b)

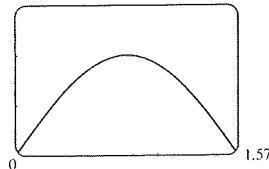
| $\theta$ | $20^\circ$ | $60^\circ$ | $80^\circ$ | $85^\circ$ |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| $h$      | 1922       | 9145       | 29,944     | 60,351     |

64. (b) 200 (c)  $60^\circ$



65. (a)  $A(\theta) = 400 \sin \theta \cos \theta$

- (b) 300

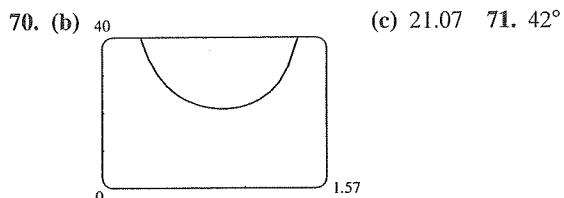
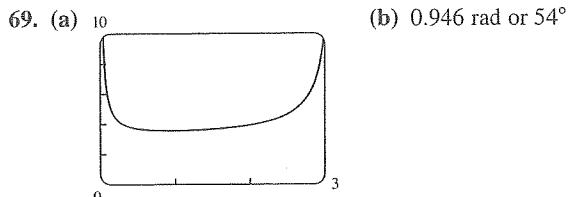


(c) width = depth  $\approx 14.14$  in.

66.  $S(\theta) = 8000 k \cos \theta \sin^2 \theta$

67. (a)  $9\sqrt{3}/4$  ft  $\approx 3.897$  ft,  $\frac{9}{16}$  ft  $= 0.5625$  ft

(b) 23.982 ft, 3.462 ft 68. 15.8 s

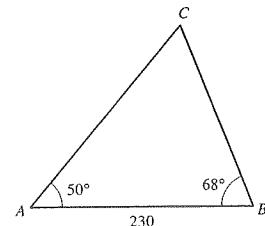


## SECTION 6.4 ■ PAGE 467

1. (a)  $[-1, 1], [-\pi/2, \pi/2]$  (b)  $[-1, 1], [0, \pi]$   
 (c)  $\mathbb{R}, (-\pi/2, \pi/2)$  2. (a)  $\frac{8}{10}$  (b)  $\frac{6}{10}$  (c)  $\frac{8}{6}$  3. (a)  $\pi/6$   
 (b)  $5\pi/6$  (c)  $-\pi/4$  4. (a)  $-\pi/3$  (b)  $3\pi/4$  (c)  $-\pi/3$   
 5. (a)  $-\pi/6$  (b)  $\pi/3$  (c)  $\pi/6$  6. (a)  $-\pi/2$  (b) 0 (c) 0  
 7. 0.46677 8. 2.41886 9. 1.82348 10. 0.33984  
 11. 1.24905 12.  $-1.32582$  13. Undefined 14. Undefined  
 15.  $36.9^\circ$  16.  $21.3^\circ$  17.  $34.7^\circ$  18.  $25.4^\circ$  19.  $34.9^\circ$   
 20.  $27.3^\circ$  21.  $30^\circ, 150^\circ$  22.  $60^\circ, 120^\circ$  23.  $44.4^\circ, 135.6^\circ$   
 24.  $14.5^\circ, 165.5^\circ$  25.  $45.6^\circ$  26.  $83.6^\circ$  27.  $\frac{4}{5}$  28.  $\frac{4}{3}$  29.  $\frac{13}{5}$   
 30.  $\frac{25}{24}$  31.  $\frac{12}{5}$  32.  $\sqrt{5}/2$  33.  $\sqrt{1 - x^2}$  34.  $x/\sqrt{x^2 + 1}$   
 35.  $x/\sqrt{1 - x^2}$  36.  $1/\sqrt{x^2 + 1}$  37.  $72.5^\circ, 19$  ft 38.  $38.7^\circ$   
 39. (a)  $h = 2 \tan \theta$  (b)  $\theta = \tan^{-1}(h/2)$   
 40. (a)  $\theta = \tan^{-1}(50/s)$  (b)  $\theta = 68.2^\circ$   
 41. (a)  $\theta = \sin^{-1}(h/680)$  (b)  $\theta = 0.826$  rad  
 42. (a)  $\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{3960}{h + 3960}\right)$  (b)  $s = 7920\theta$   
 (c)  $s = 7920 \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{3960}{h + 3960}\right)$  (d) 1761.5 mi (e) 197.3 mi  
 43. (a)  $54.1^\circ$  (b)  $48.3^\circ, 32.2^\circ, 24.5^\circ$ . The function  $\sin^{-1}$  is undefined for values outside the interval  $[-1, 1]$ .

## SECTION 6.5 ■ PAGE 473

1.  $\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$  2. ASA, SSA 3. 318.8 4. 25.4  
 5. 24.8 6.  $40.3^\circ$  7.  $44^\circ$  8.  $144.9^\circ$  9.  $\angle C = 114^\circ, a \approx 51, b \approx 24$   
 10.  $\angle B = 50^\circ, a \approx 1.31, c \approx 2.57$   
 11.  $\angle A = 44^\circ, \angle B = 68^\circ, a \approx 8.99$   
 12.  $\angle B \approx 31.0^\circ, \angle C \approx 69^\circ, c \approx 6.2$   
 13.  $\angle C = 62^\circ, a \approx 200, b \approx 242$



14.  $\angle C = 47^\circ, a \approx 26.7, b \approx 64.2$

