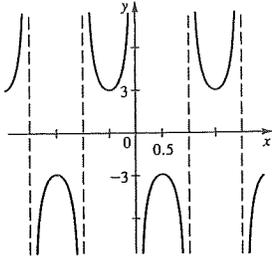
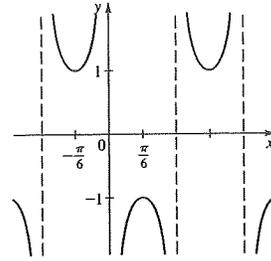


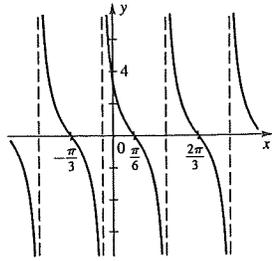
51. 2



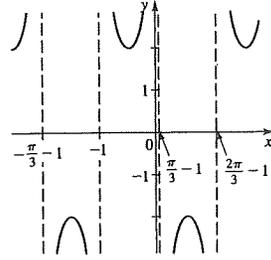
52.  $2\pi/3$



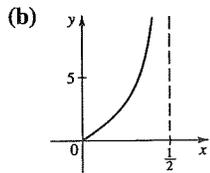
53.  $\pi/2$



54.  $2\pi/3$

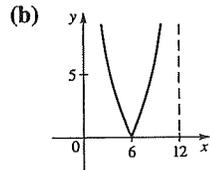


57. (a) 1.53 mi, 3.00 mi, 18.94 mi



(c)  $d(t)$  approaches  $\infty$

58. (a)  $S(2) = 10.39$  ft,  $S(8) = 3.46$  ft,  $S(11\frac{3}{4}) = 91.54$  ft,  $S(12)$  is undefined



(c) 3, 9; 9:00 A.M., 3:00 P.M.

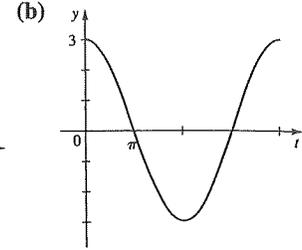
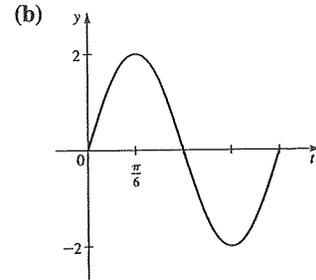
(d) The shadow gets increasingly longer.

**SECTION 5.5 ■ PAGE 411**

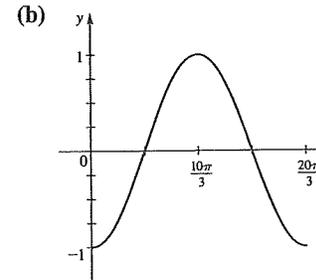
1. (a)  $[-\pi/2, \pi/2]$ ,  $y, x, \pi/6, \pi/6, \frac{1}{2}$   
 (b)  $[0, \pi]$ ;  $y, x, \pi/3, \pi/3, \frac{1}{2}$  2.  $[-1, 1]$ ; (b)  
 3. (a)  $\pi/2$  (b)  $\pi/3$  (c) Undefined 4. (a)  $-\pi/2$  (b)  $\pi/4$   
 (c) Undefined 5. (a)  $\pi$  (b)  $\pi/3$  (c)  $5\pi/6$  6. (a)  $\pi/4$   
 (b) 0 (c)  $3\pi/4$  7. (a)  $-\pi/4$  (b)  $\pi/3$  (c)  $\pi/6$  8. (a) 0  
 (b)  $-\pi/3$  (c)  $-\pi/6$  9. (a)  $2\pi/3$  (b)  $-\pi/4$  (c)  $\pi/4$   
 10. (a)  $\pi/2$  (b) 0 (c)  $-\pi/6$  11. 0.72973 12. -1.09491  
 13. 2.01371 14. 1.11024 15. 2.75876 16. 0.13889  
 17. 1.47113 18. -1.53235 19. 0.88998 20. Undefined  
 21. -0.26005 22. -0.25168 23.  $\frac{1}{4}$  24.  $\frac{2}{3}$  25. 5  
 26. Undefined 27. Undefined 28.  $\frac{3}{2}$  29.  $5\pi/6$  30.  $\pi/4$   
 31.  $-\pi/6$  32.  $-\pi/4$  33.  $\pi/6$  34.  $\pi/6$  35.  $\pi/6$  36.  $\pi/3$   
 37.  $-\pi/3$  38.  $\pi/4$  39.  $\sqrt{3}/3$  40. 1 41.  $\frac{1}{2}$  42. 1  
 43.  $-\sqrt{2}/2$  44.  $-\sqrt{3}/2$

**SECTION 5.6 ■ PAGE 420**

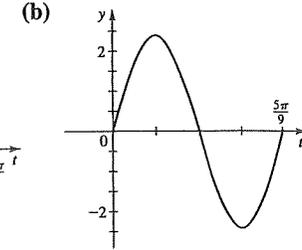
1. (a)  $a \sin \omega t$  (b)  $a \cos \omega t$   
 2. (a)  $ke^{-ct} \sin \omega t$  (b)  $ke^{-ct} \cos \omega t$   
 3. (a) 2,  $2\pi/3$ ,  $3/(2\pi)$  4. (a) 3,  $4\pi$ ,  $1/(4\pi)$



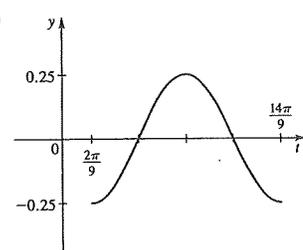
5. (a) 1,  $20\pi/3$ ,  $3/(20\pi)$



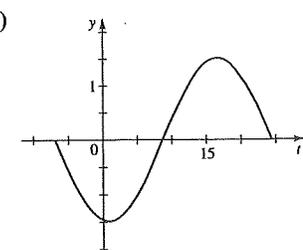
6. (a) 2.4,  $5\pi/9$ ,  $9/(5\pi)$



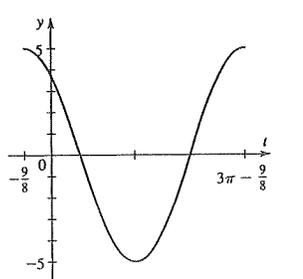
7. (a)  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $4\pi/3$ ,  $3/(4\pi)$  (b)



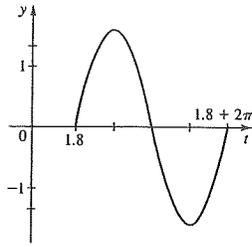
8. (a)  $\frac{3}{2}$ ,  $10\pi$ ,  $1/(10\pi)$  (b)



9. (a) 5,  $3\pi$ ,  $1/(3\pi)$  (b)



10. (a)  $1.6, 2\pi, 1/(2\pi)$  (b)



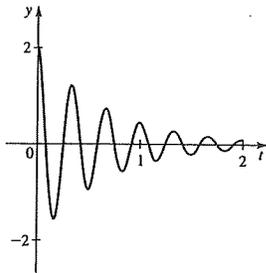
11.  $y = 10 \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{3}t\right)$  12.  $y = 24 \sin(\pi t)$

13.  $y = 6 \sin(10t)$  14.  $y = 1.2 \sin(\pi t)$

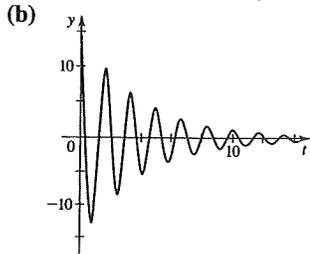
15.  $y = 60 \cos(4\pi t)$  16.  $y = 35 \cos\left(\frac{1}{4}\pi t\right)$

17.  $y = 2.4 \cos(1500\pi t)$  18.  $y = 6.25 \cos(120\pi t)$

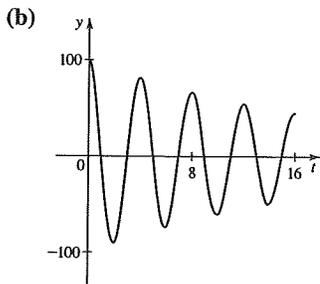
19. (a)  $y = 2e^{-1.5t} \cos 6\pi t$  (b)



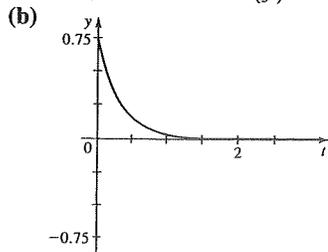
20. (a)  $y = 15e^{-0.25t} \cos(1.2\pi t)$



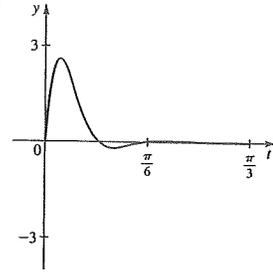
21. (a)  $y = 100e^{-0.05t} \cos \frac{\pi}{2}t$



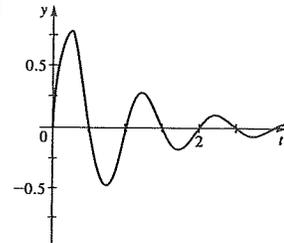
22. (a)  $y = 0.75e^{-3t} \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}t\right)$



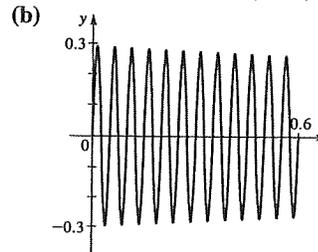
23. (a)  $y = 7e^{-10t} \sin 12t$  (b)



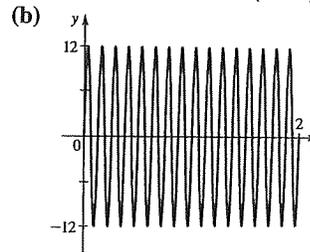
24. (a)  $y = e^{-t} \sin(2\pi t)$  (b)



25. (a)  $y = 0.3e^{-0.2t} \sin(40\pi t)$

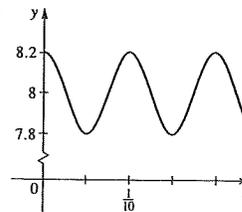


26. (a)  $y = 12e^{-0.01t} \sin(16\pi t)$



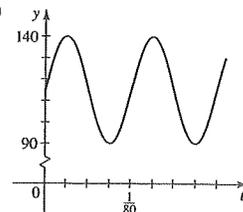
27. (a) 10 cycles per minute

(b)  $y = 8.2 \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{10}t\right) + 7.8$  (c) 0.4 m



28.  $1.09 \times 10^{-8}, 9.15 \times 10^7$

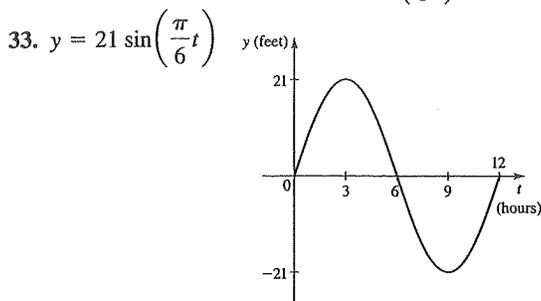
29. (a) 25, 0.0125, 80 (b)



(c) The period decreases and the frequency increases.

30. (a) 8900 (b) about 3.14 yr

31.  $d(t) = 5 \sin(5\pi t)$  32.  $y = -6 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{6}t\right)$



34.  $y = -2 \cos 2\pi t$  35.  $y = 5 \cos(2\pi t)$

36. (a)  $f(t) = 5 \cos\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{10}}t\right)$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$

(c) The frequency decreases; slower

(d) The frequency increases; faster

37.  $y = 11 + 10 \sin\left(\frac{\pi t}{10}\right)$  38.  $f(t) = 10 \sin \pi t$

39.  $y = 3.8 + 0.2 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{5}t\right)$

40.  $R(t) = 20 + 1.5 \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{5.4}t\right)$ , where  $R$  is measured in millions of miles and  $t$  is measured in days

41.  $f(t) = 10 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{12}(t - 8)\right) + 90$

42.  $E(t) = 310 \cos(200\pi t)$ , 219.2 V

43. (a) 45 V (b) 40 (c) 40 (d)  $E(t) = 45 \cos(80\pi t)$

44. (a) 553.9 Hz; 455.6 Hz (b)  $y = A \sin(1107.8\pi t)$ ,  $y = A \sin(911.2\pi t)$

45.  $f(t) = e^{-0.9t} \sin \pi t$  46. (a)  $f(t) = 6e^{-2.8t} \cos 4\pi t$

(b)  $\frac{\ln 12}{2.8} \approx 0.88$  s 47.  $e = \frac{1}{3} \ln 4 \approx 0.46$

48. (a)  $c = \frac{1}{2} \ln 5 \approx 0.80$  (b)  $f(t) = 3e^{-0.8t} \cos 330\pi t$

CHAPTER 5 REVIEW ■ PAGE 424

1. (b)  $\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2, -\sqrt{3}/3$  2. (b)  $-\frac{4}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, -\frac{4}{3}$

3. (a)  $\pi/3$  (b)  $(-\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/2)$

(c)  $\sin t = \sqrt{3}/2, \cos t = -\frac{1}{2}, \tan t = -\sqrt{3}, \csc t = 2\sqrt{3}/3,$   
 $\sec t = -2, \cot t = -\sqrt{3}/3$

4. (a)  $\pi/3$  (b)  $(\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$  (c)  $\sin t = -\sqrt{3}/2, \cos t = \frac{1}{2},$   
 $\tan t = -\sqrt{3}, \csc t = -2\sqrt{3}/3, \sec t = 2, \cot t = -\sqrt{3}/3$

5. (a)  $\pi/4$  (b)  $(-\sqrt{2}/2, -\sqrt{2}/2)$

(c)  $\sin t = -\sqrt{2}/2, \cos t = -\sqrt{2}/2,$   
 $\tan t = 1, \csc t = -\sqrt{2}, \sec t = -\sqrt{2}, \cot t = 1$

6. (a)  $\pi/6$  (b)  $(-\sqrt{3}/2, \frac{1}{2})$

(c)  $\sin t = \frac{1}{2}, \cos t = -\sqrt{3}/2, \tan t = -\sqrt{3}/3,$   
 $\csc t = 2, \sec t = -2\sqrt{3}/3, \cot t = -\sqrt{3}$

7. (a)  $\sqrt{2}/2$  (b)  $-\sqrt{2}/2$  8. (a)  $\sqrt{3}$  (b)  $-\sqrt{3}$

9. (a) 0.89121 (b) 0.45360 10. (a) 0.80902 (b) 0.80902

11. (a) 0 (b) Undefined 12. (a) 0.43388 (b) 2.30476

13. (a) Undefined (b) 0 14. (a) 0 (b) Undefined

15. (a)  $-\sqrt{3}/3$  (b)  $-\sqrt{3}$  16. (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2}$

17.  $(\sin t)/(1 - \sin^2 t)$  18.  $\frac{1 - \cos^2 t}{\cos^3 t}$

19.  $(\sin t)/\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 t}$  20.  $\frac{1}{-\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 t}}$

21.  $\tan t = -\frac{5}{12}, \csc t = \frac{13}{5}, \sec t = -\frac{13}{12}, \cot t = -\frac{12}{5}$

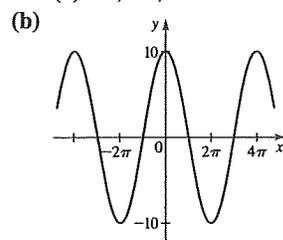
22.  $\cos t = \sqrt{3}/2, \tan t = -\sqrt{3}/3,$   
 $\csc t = -2, \sec t = 2\sqrt{3}/3, \cot t = -\sqrt{3}$

23.  $\sin t = 2\sqrt{5}/5, \cos t = -\sqrt{5}/5,$   
 $\tan t = -2, \sec t = -\sqrt{5}$

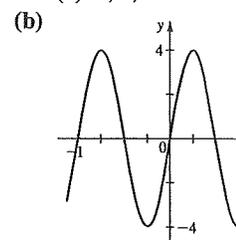
24.  $\sin t = \frac{4}{5}, \tan t = -\frac{4}{3}, \csc t = \frac{5}{4}, \sec t = -\frac{5}{3}, \cot t = -\frac{3}{4}$

25.  $(16 - \sqrt{17})/4$  26.  $-\frac{119}{120}$  27. 3 28. 1

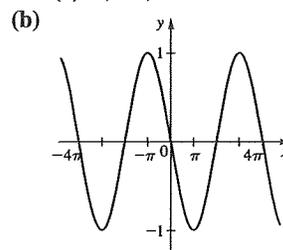
29. (a) 10,  $4\pi$ , 0



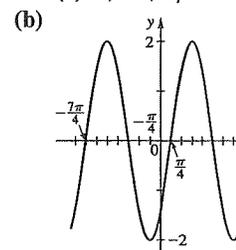
30. (a) 4, 1, 0



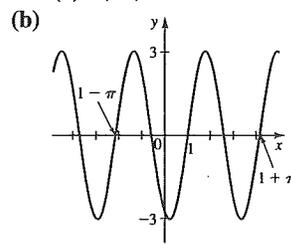
31. (a) 1,  $4\pi$ , 0



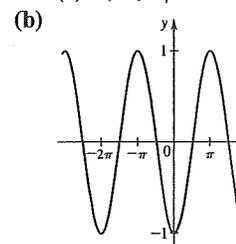
32. (a) 2,  $2\pi$ ,  $\pi/4$



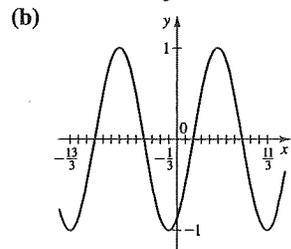
33. (a) 3,  $\pi$ , 1



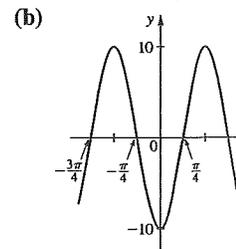
34. (a) 1,  $\pi$ ,  $\pi/2$



35. (a) 1, 4,  $-\frac{1}{3}$



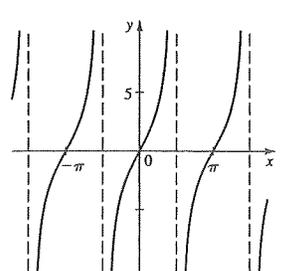
36. (a) 10,  $\pi$ ,  $\pi/4$



37.  $y = 5 \sin 4x$

39.  $y = \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\pi(x + \frac{1}{3})$

41.  $\pi$



38.  $y = 2 \sin(\frac{\pi}{2}x)$

40.  $y = 4 \sin(\frac{3}{2}(x + \pi))$

42. 1

