

50. (a)  $\pi/6$  (b)  $(-\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2})$

51. (a)  $\pi/3$  (b)  $(-\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$

52. (a)  $\pi/4$  (b)  $(\sqrt{2}/2, -\sqrt{2}/2)$  53. (0.5, 0.8)

54.  $(-0.8, 0.6)$  55.  $(0.5, -0.9)$  56.  $(-0.6, -0.9)$

**SECTION 5.2 ■ PAGE 384**

1.  $y, x, y/x$  2. 1, 1 3.  $t = \pi/4, \sin t = \sqrt{2}/2, \cos t = \sqrt{2}/2;$

$t = \pi/2, \sin t = 1, \cos t = 0; t = 3\pi/4,$

$\sin t = \sqrt{2}/2, \cos t = -\sqrt{2}/2;$

$t = \pi, \sin t = 0, \cos t = -1; t = 5\pi/4,$

$\sin t = -\sqrt{2}/2, \cos t = -\sqrt{2}/2; t = 3\pi/2, \sin t = -1,$

$\cos t = 0; t = 7\pi/4, \sin t = -\sqrt{2}/2, \cos t = \sqrt{2}/2;$

$t = 2\pi, \sin t = 0, \cos t = 1$

4.  $t = \pi/6, \sin t = \frac{1}{2}, \cos t = \sqrt{3}/2;$

$t = \pi/3, \sin t = \sqrt{3}/2, \cos t = \frac{1}{2};$

$t = \pi/2, \sin t = 1, \cos t = 0;$

$t = 2\pi/3, \sin t = \sqrt{3}/2, \cos t = -\frac{1}{2};$

$t = 5\pi/6, \sin t = \frac{1}{2}, \cos t = -\sqrt{3}/2;$

$t = \pi, \sin t = 0, \cos t = -1;$

$t = 7\pi/6, \sin t = -\frac{1}{2}, \cos t = -\sqrt{3}/2;$

$t = 4\pi/3, \sin t = -\sqrt{3}/2, \cos t = -\frac{1}{2};$

$t = 3\pi/2, \sin t = -1, \cos t = 0;$

$t = 5\pi/3, \sin t = -\sqrt{3}/2, \cos t = \frac{1}{2};$

$t = 11\pi/6, \sin t = -\frac{1}{2}, \cos t = \sqrt{3}/2;$

$t = 2\pi, \sin t = 0, \cos t = 1$

5. (a)  $\sqrt{3}/2$  (b)  $-1/2$  (c)  $-\sqrt{3}$

6. (a)  $1/2$  (b)  $-\sqrt{3}/2$  (c)  $-\sqrt{3}/3$

7. (a)  $-1/2$  (b)  $-1/2$  (c)  $-1/2$

8. (a)  $1/2$  (b)  $1/2$  (c)  $1/2$

9. (a)  $-\sqrt{2}/2$  (b)  $-\sqrt{2}/2$  (c)  $\sqrt{2}/2$

10. (a)  $\sqrt{2}/2$  (b)  $-\sqrt{2}/2$  (c)  $-\sqrt{2}/2$

11. (a)  $\sqrt{3}/2$  (b)  $2\sqrt{3}/3$  (c)  $\sqrt{3}/3$

12. (a)  $1/2$  (b)  $2$  (c)  $-\sqrt{3}$  13. (a)  $-1$  (b)  $0$  (c)  $0$

14. (a)  $1$  (b)  $0$  (c)  $0$  15. (a)  $2$  (b)  $-2\sqrt{3}/3$  (c)  $2$

16. (a)  $-\sqrt{3}/2$  (b)  $-2\sqrt{3}/3$  (c)  $-2$

17. (a)  $-\sqrt{3}/3$  (b)  $\sqrt{3}/3$  (c)  $-\sqrt{3}/3$

18. (a)  $-\sqrt{3}/3$  (b)  $-\sqrt{3}/3$  (c)  $-\sqrt{3}/3$

19. (a)  $\sqrt{2}/2$  (b)  $-\sqrt{2}$  (c)  $-1$

20. (a)  $-\sqrt{2}/2$  (b)  $-\sqrt{2}$  (c)  $1$

21. (a)  $-1$  (b)  $1$  (c)  $-1$  22. (a)  $-1$  (b)  $-1$  (c)  $1$

23. (a)  $0$  (b)  $1$  (c)  $0$  24. (a)  $1$  (b)  $0$  (c)  $0$

25.  $\sin 0 = 0, \cos 0 = 1, \tan 0 = 0, \sec 0 = 1,$

others undefined

26.  $\sin \pi/2 = 1, \cos \pi/2 = 0, \cot \pi/2 = 0, \csc \pi/2 = 1,$

others undefined

27.  $\sin \pi = 0, \cos \pi = -1, \tan \pi = 0, \sec \pi = -1,$

others undefined

28.  $\sin 3\pi/2 = -1, \cos 3\pi/2 = 0, \cot 3\pi/2 = 0,$

csc  $3\pi/2 = -1$ , others undefined

29.  $\frac{4}{5}, \frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{3}$  30.  $\frac{4}{5}, -\frac{3}{5}, -\frac{4}{3}$  31.  $-\sqrt{11}/4, \sqrt{5}/4, -\sqrt{55}/5$

32.  $-2\sqrt{2}/3, -1/3, 2\sqrt{2}$  33.  $\sqrt{13}/7, -6/7, -\sqrt{13}/6$

34.  $\frac{9}{41}, \frac{40}{41}, \frac{9}{40}$  35.  $-\frac{12}{13}, -\frac{5}{13}, \frac{12}{5}$  36.  $2\sqrt{5}/5, \sqrt{5}/5, 2$

37.  $\frac{21}{29}, -\frac{20}{29}, -\frac{21}{20}$  38.  $-\frac{7}{25}, \frac{24}{25}, -\frac{7}{24}$  39. (a) 0.8 (b) 0.84147

40. (a) 0.7 (b) 0.69671 41. (a) 0.9 (b) 0.93204

42. (a) 0.3 (b) 0.28366 43. (a) 1 (b) 1.02964

44. (a)  $-3.6$  (b)  $-3.60210$  45. (a)  $-0.6$  (b)  $-0.57482$

46. (a) 0.9 (b) 0.88345 47. Negative 48. Negative

49. Negative 50. Positive 51. II 52. III 53. II 54. II

55.  $\sin t = \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 t}$  56.  $\cos t = \sqrt{1 - \sin^2 t}$

57.  $\tan t = (\sin t)/\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 t}$  58.  $\tan t = -\frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos^2 t}}{\cos t}$

59.  $\sec t = -\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 t}$  60.  $\csc t = -\sqrt{1 + \cot^2 t}$

61.  $\tan t = \sqrt{\sec^2 t - 1}$  62.  $\sin t = -\frac{\sqrt{\sec^2 t - 1}}{\sec t}$

63.  $\tan^2 t = (\sin^2 t)/(1 - \sin^2 t)$  64.  $\sec^2 t \sin^2 t = \frac{1 - \cos^2 t}{\cos^2 t}$

65.  $\cos t = -\frac{4}{5}, \tan t = -\frac{3}{4}, \csc t = \frac{5}{3}, \sec t = -\frac{5}{4}, \cot t = -\frac{4}{3}$

66.  $\sin t = -\frac{3}{5}, \tan t = \frac{3}{4}, \csc t = -\frac{5}{3}, \sec t = -\frac{5}{4}, \cot t = \frac{4}{3}$

67.  $\sin t = -2\sqrt{2}/3, \cos t = \frac{1}{3}, \tan t = -2\sqrt{2},$

$\csc t = -\frac{3}{4}\sqrt{2}, \cot t = -\sqrt{2}/4$

68.  $\sin t = -\sqrt{17}/17, \cos t = -4\sqrt{17}/17,$

$\csc t = -\sqrt{17}, \sec t = -\sqrt{17}/4, \cot t = 4$

69.  $\sin t = -\frac{3}{5}, \cos t = \frac{4}{5}, \csc t = -\frac{5}{3}, \sec t = \frac{5}{4}, \cot t = -\frac{4}{3}$

70.  $\sin t = -\sqrt{3}/2, \cos t = \frac{1}{2}, \tan t = -\sqrt{3},$

$\csc t = -2\sqrt{3}/3, \cot t = -\sqrt{3}/3$

71.  $\cos t = -\sqrt{15}/4, \tan t = \sqrt{15}/15, \csc t = -4,$

$\sec t = -4\sqrt{15}/15, \cot t = \sqrt{15}$

72.  $\sin t = 4\sqrt{17}/17, \cos t = -\sqrt{17}/17,$

$\csc t = \sqrt{17}/4, \sec t = -\sqrt{17}, \cot t = -\frac{1}{4}$

73. Odd 74. Even 75. Odd 76. Neither 77. Even

78. Even 79. Neither 80. Even

81.  $y(0) = 4, y(0.25) = -2.828, y(0.50) = 0,$

$y(0.75) = 2.828, y(1.00) = -4, y(1.25) = 2.828$

82. (a) 87 mmHg (b) 82.7 mmHg (c) 80 mmHg

(d) 73.9 mmHg 83. (a) 0.49870 amp (b)  $-0.17117$  amp

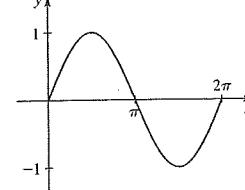
84.  $H(0) = 175$  m,  $H(1) = 150.4$  m,  $H(2) = 100$  m,

$H(4) = 38.6$  m,  $H(6) = 100$  m,  $H(8) = 150.3$  m,

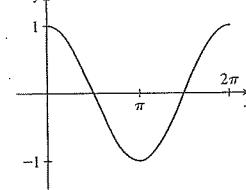
$H(12) = 58.8$  m

**SECTION 5.3 ■ PAGE 396**

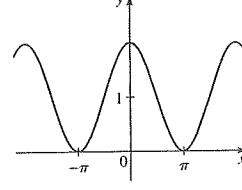
1.  $1, 2\pi$



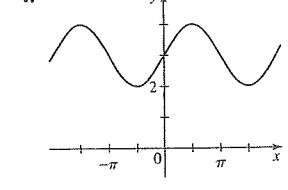
2.  $3, \pi$



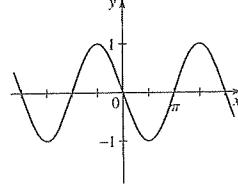
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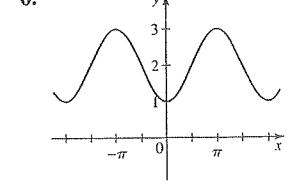
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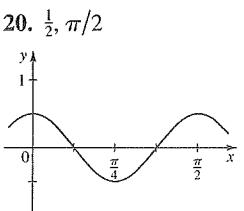
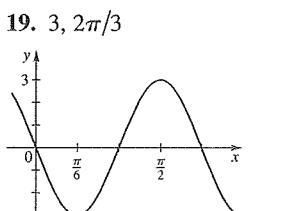
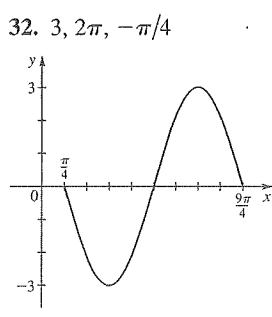
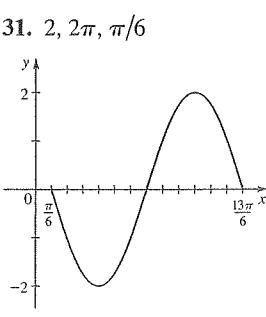
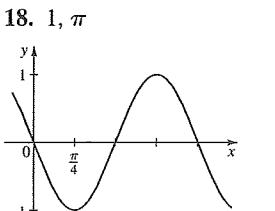
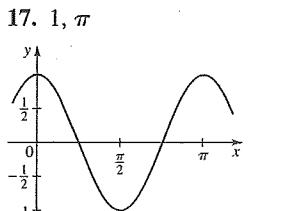
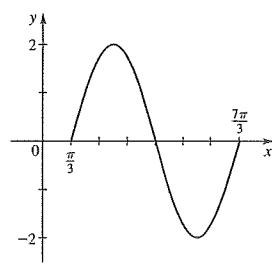
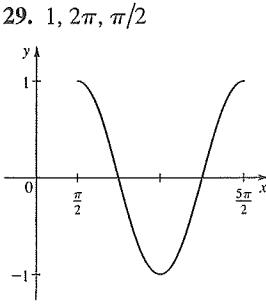
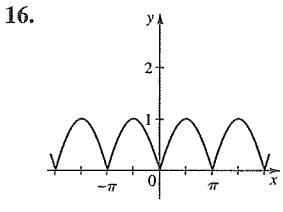
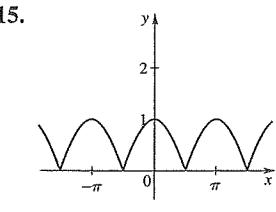
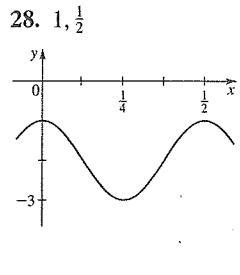
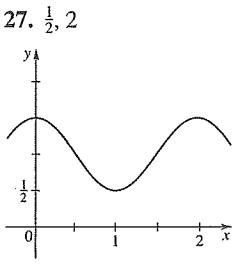
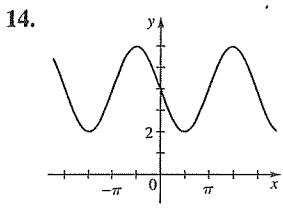
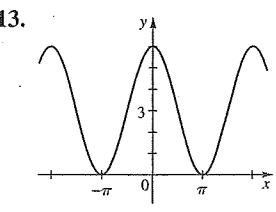
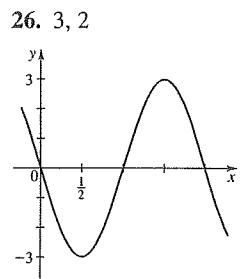
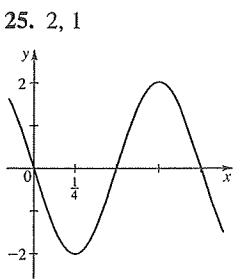
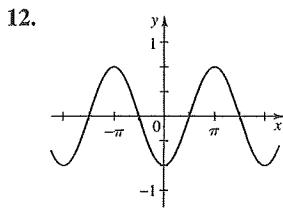
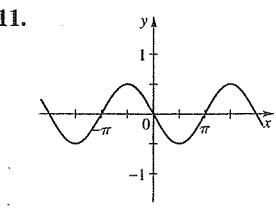
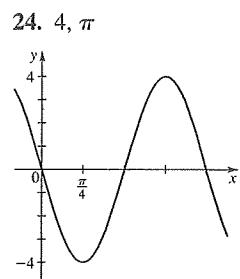
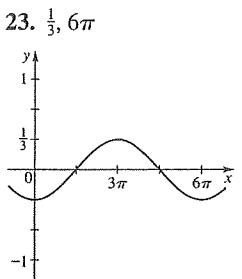
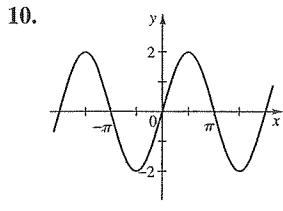
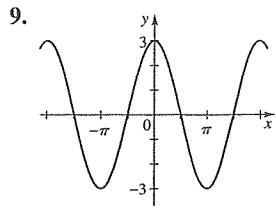
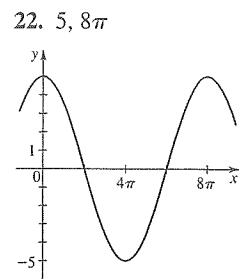
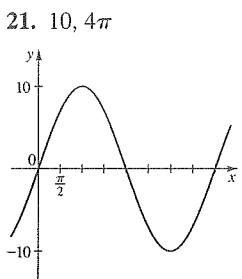
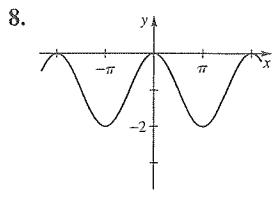
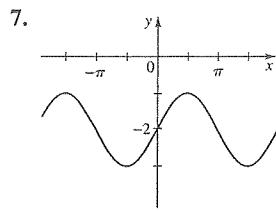


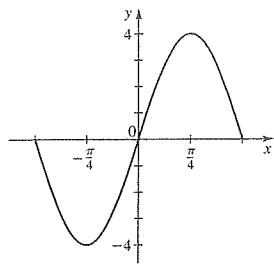
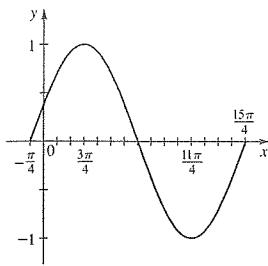
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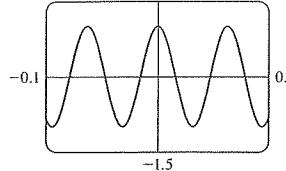
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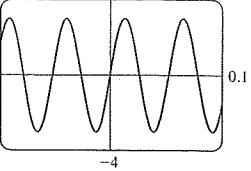
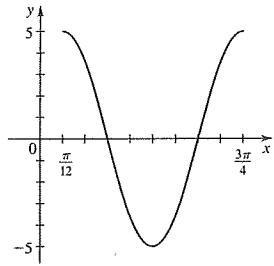
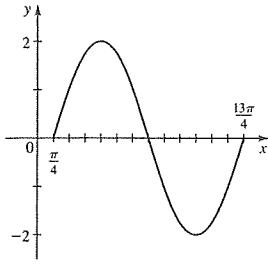


33.  $4, \pi, -\pi/2$ 34.  $1, 4\pi, -\pi/4$ 48. (a)  $\frac{1}{10}, \pi, -\frac{3\pi}{4}$  (b)  $y = -\frac{1}{10} \cos 2(x + 3\pi/4)$ 49. (a)  $4, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $y = 4 \sin \frac{4\pi}{3}(x + \frac{1}{2})$ 50. (a)  $5, 1, -\frac{1}{4}$  (b)  $y = 5 \sin 2\pi(x + \frac{1}{4})$ 

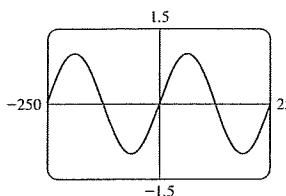
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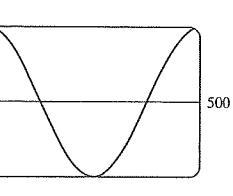
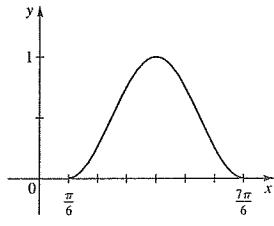
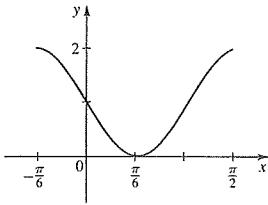
52.

35.  $5, 2\pi/3, \pi/12$ 36.  $2, 3\pi, \pi/4$ 

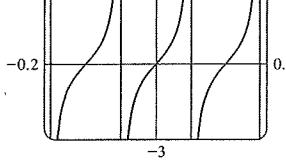
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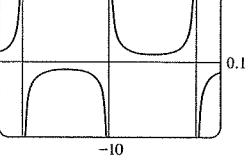
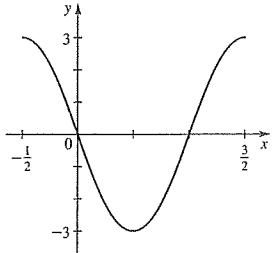
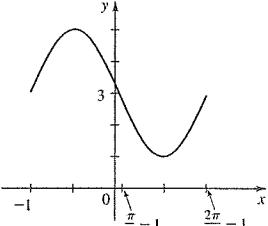
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37.  $\frac{1}{2}, \pi, \pi/6$ 38.  $1, 2\pi/3, -\pi/6$ 

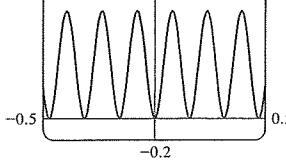
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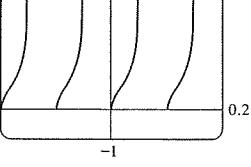
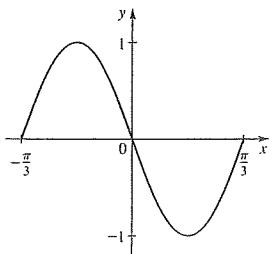
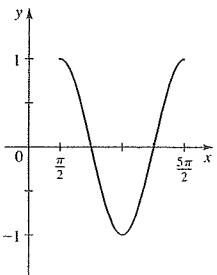
56.

39.  $3, 2, -\frac{1}{2}$ 40.  $2, 2\pi/3, -1$ 

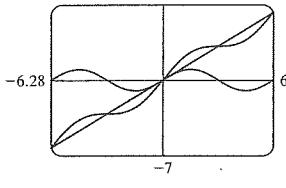
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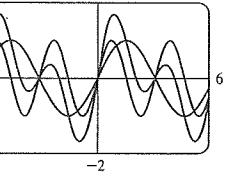
58.

41.  $1, 2\pi/3, -\pi/3$ 42.  $1, 2\pi, \pi/2$ 

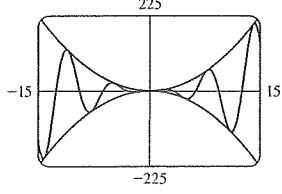
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60.

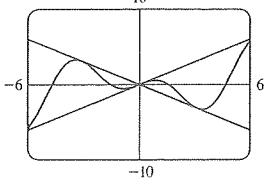
43. (a)  $4, 2\pi, 0$  (b)  $y = 4 \sin x$ 44. (a)  $2, \pi, 0$  (b)  $y = 2 \cos 2x$ 45. (a)  $\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, 0$  (b)  $y = \frac{3}{2} \cos 3x$ 46. (a)  $3, 4\pi, 0$  (b)  $y = 3 \sin \frac{1}{2}x$ 47. (a)  $\frac{1}{2}, \pi, -\frac{\pi}{3}$  (b)  $y = -\frac{1}{2} \cos 2(x + \pi/3)$ 

61.



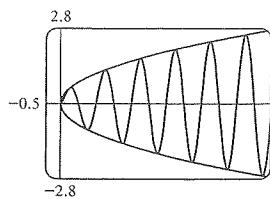
$y = x^2 \sin x$  is a sine curve that lies between the graphs of  $y = x^2$  and  $y = -x^2$

62.



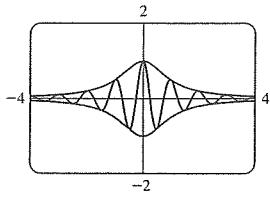
$y = x \cos x$  is a cosine curve that lies between the graphs of  $y = x$  and  $y = -x$

63.



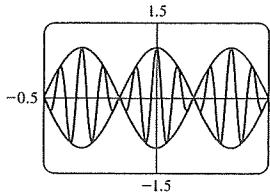
$y = \sqrt{x} \sin 5\pi x$  is a sine curve that lies between the graphs of  $y = \sqrt{x}$  and  $y = -\sqrt{x}$

64.



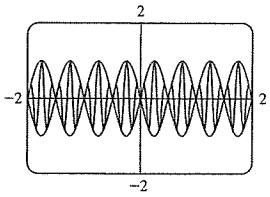
$y = \frac{\cos 2\pi x}{1 + x^2}$  is a cosine curve that lies between the graphs of  $y = \frac{1}{1 + x^2}$  and  $y = -\frac{1}{1 + x^2}$

65.



$y = \cos 3\pi x \cos 21\pi x$  is a cosine curve that lies between the graphs of  $y = \cos 3\pi x$  and  $y = -\cos 3\pi x$

66.



$y = \sin 2\pi x \sin 10\pi x$  is a sine curve that lies between the graphs of  $y = \sin 2\pi x$  and  $y = -\sin 2\pi x$

67. Maximum value 1.76 when  $x \approx 0.94$ , minimum value  $-1.76$  when  $x \approx -0.94$  (The same maximum and minimum values occur at infinitely many other values of  $x$ .)

68. Maximum value 6.97 when  $x \approx 5.24$ , minimum value  $-0.68$  when  $x \approx 1.05$  (The same maximum and minimum values occur at infinitely many other values of  $x$ .)

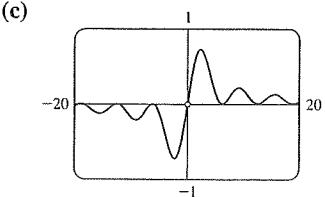
69. Maximum value 3.00 when  $x \approx 1.57$ , minimum value  $-1.00$  when  $x \approx -1.57$  (The same maximum and minimum values occur at infinitely many other values of  $x$ .)

70. Maximum value 0.58 when  $x \approx 5.76$  (exact value is  $x = 11\pi/6$ ; Minimum value  $-0.58$  when  $x \approx 3.67$  (exact value is  $x = 7\pi/6$ ) (The same maximum and minimum values occur at infinitely many other values of  $x$ .)

71. 1.16 72. 1.11 73. 0.34, 2.80 74. 0.74

75. (a) Odd (b)  $0, \pm 2\pi, \pm 4\pi, \pm 6\pi, \dots$

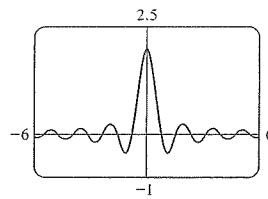
(d)  $f(x)$  approaches 0  
(e)  $f(x)$  approaches 0



76. (a) Even

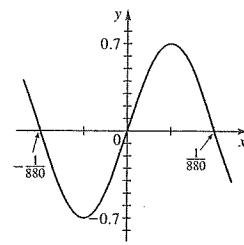
(b)  $0, \pm \pi/4, \pm 2\pi/4, \pm 3\pi/4, \dots$

(c)

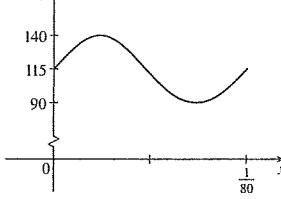


(d)  $f(x)$  approaches 0  
(e)  $f(x)$  approaches 2

77. (a) 20 s

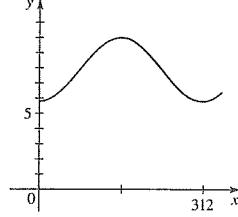
78. (a)  $\frac{1}{440}$  s (b) 440 (c)79. (a)  $\frac{1}{80}$  min (b) 80

(c)



(d)  $\frac{140}{90}$ ; it is higher than normal

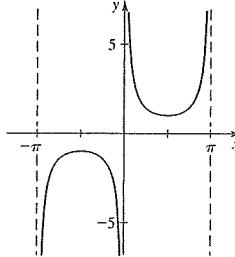
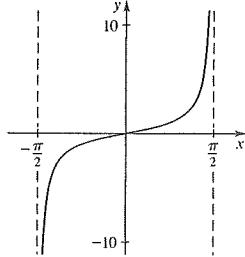
80. (a) 312 days (b) 10, 5.8 (c)



## SECTION 5.4 ■ PAGE 405

1.  $\pi; \frac{\pi}{2} + n\pi, n$  an integer

2.  $2\pi; n\pi, n$  an integer



3. II 4. III 5. VI 6. I 7. IV 8. V

9.  $\pi$

