

c) The power function

d) $y = ax^b$, where $a = 0.893421326$ and $b = 1.50983$

11. (a) $y = \frac{c}{1 + ae^{-bx}}$, where $a = 49.10976596$,

$c = 0.4981144989$, and $c = 500.855793$ (b) 10.58 days

12. (a) $y = a + b \ln t$ where $a = -7154.888$, $b = 1061.007$, and y is metric tons of coal produced in the year t (b) 915 metric tons

CUMULATIVE REVIEW TEST FOR CHAPTERS 2, 3, AND 4 ■ PAGE 367

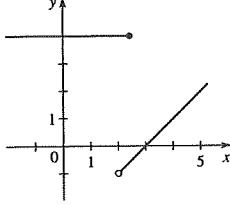
13. (a) $(-\infty, \infty)$ (b) $[-4, \infty)$ (c) $12, 0, 0, 2, 2\sqrt{3}$, undefined

d) $x^2 - 4, \sqrt{x+6}, -4 + h^2$ (e) $\frac{1}{8}$

f) $f \circ g = x + 4 - \sqrt{x+4}$, $g \circ f = |x-2|$, $f(g(12)) = 0$,

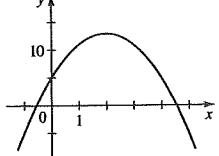
$f(f(12)) = 10$ (g) $g^{-1}(x) = x^2 - 4$, $x \geq 0$

14. (a) 4, 4, 4, 0, 1 (b)



15. (a) $f(x) = -2(x-2)^2 + 13$ (b) Maximum 13

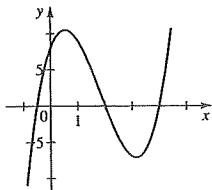
- c) (d) Increasing on $(-\infty, 2]$; decreasing on $[2, \infty)$
(e) Shift upward 5 units
(f) Shift to the left 3 units



16. f, D; g, C; r, A; s, F; h, B; k, E

17. (a) $\pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 4, \pm 8, \pm \frac{1}{2}$ (b) 2, 4, $-\frac{1}{2}$

c) $P(x) = 2(x-2)(x-4)(x+\frac{1}{2})$ (d)

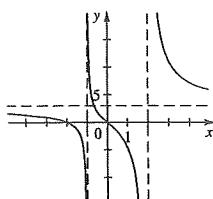


18. (a) 1 (multiplicity 2); $-1, 1+i, 1-i$ (multiplicity 1)

b) $Q(x) = (x-1)^2(x+1)(x-1-i)(x-1+i)$

c) $Q(x) = (x-1)^2(x+1)(x^2-2x+2)$

7. x-intercepts 0, -2; y-intercept 0; horizontal asymptote $y = 3$; vertical asymptotes $x = 2$ and $x = -1$



9. (a) -4 (b) $5 \log x + \frac{1}{2} \log(x-1) - \log(2x-3)$

10. (a) 4 (b) $\ln 2, \ln 4$ 11. (a) \$29,396.15

(b) After 6.23 years (c) 12.837 years

12. (a) $P(t) = 120e^{0.0565t}$ (b) 917 (c) After 49.8 months

CHAPTER 5

SECTION 5.1 ■ PAGE 375

1. (a) $(0, 0), 1$ (b) $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ (c) (i) 0 (ii) 0 (iii) 0

- (iv) 0 2. (a) terminal (b) $(0, 1), (-1, 0), (0, -1), (1, 0)$

9. $-\frac{4}{5}$ 10. $\frac{24}{25}$ 11. $-2\sqrt{2}/3$ 12. $\sqrt{21}/5$ 13. $3\sqrt{5}/7$

14. $\sqrt{5}/3$ 15. $P(\frac{4}{5}, \frac{3}{5})$ 16. $P(2\sqrt{2}/3, -\frac{1}{3})$

17. $P(-\sqrt{5}/3, \frac{2}{3})$ 18. $P(2\sqrt{5}/5, -\sqrt{5}/5)$

19. $P(-\sqrt{2}/3, -\sqrt{7}/3)$ 20. $P(-\frac{2}{5}, \sqrt{21}/5)$

21. $t = \pi/4, (\sqrt{2}/2, \sqrt{2}/2)$; $t = \pi/2, (0, 1)$;

- $t = 3\pi/4, (-\sqrt{2}/2, \sqrt{2}/2)$; $t = \pi, (-1, 0)$;

- $t = 5\pi/4, (-\sqrt{2}/2, -\sqrt{2}/2)$; $t = 3\pi/2, (0, -1)$;

- $t = 7\pi/4, (\sqrt{2}/2, -\sqrt{2}/2)$; $t = 2\pi, (1, 0)$

22. $t = \pi/6, (\sqrt{3}/2, \frac{1}{2})$; $t = \pi/3, (\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/2)$; $t = \pi/2, (0, 1)$;

- $t = 2\pi/3, (-\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/2)$; $t = 5\pi/6, (-\sqrt{3}/2, \frac{1}{2})$; $t = \pi, (-1, 0)$;

- $t = 7\pi/6, (-\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2})$; $t = 4\pi/3, (-\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$;

- $t = 3\pi/2, (0, -1)$; $t = 5\pi/3, (\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$;

- $t = 11\pi/6, (\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2})$; $t = 2\pi, (1, 0)$

23. $(0, 1)$ 24. $(0, -1)$ 25. $(-\sqrt{3}/2, \frac{1}{2})$ 26. $(-\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2})$

27. $(\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$ 28. $(\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$ 29. $(-\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/2)$

30. $(0, -1)$ 31. $(-\sqrt{2}/2, -\sqrt{2}/2)$ 32. $(\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2})$

33. (a) $(-\frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5})$ (b) $(\frac{3}{5}, -\frac{4}{5})$ (c) $(-\frac{3}{5}, -\frac{4}{5})$ (d) $(\frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5})$

34. (a) $(\frac{3}{4}, -\sqrt{7}/4)$ (b) $(\frac{3}{4}, \sqrt{7}/4)$ (c) $(-\frac{3}{4}, \sqrt{7}/4)$

- (d) $(-\frac{3}{4}, -\sqrt{7}/4)$

35. (a) $\pi/4$ (b) $\pi/3$ (c) $\pi/3$ (d) $\pi/6$

36. (a) $\pi/6$ (b) $\pi/6$ (c) $\pi/3$ (d) $\pi/4$

37. (a) $2\pi/7$ (b) $2\pi/9$ (c) $\pi - 3 \approx 0.14$

- (d) $2\pi - 5 \approx 1.28$

38. (a) $\pi/5$ (b) $2\pi/7$ (c) $2\pi - 6 \approx 0.28$

- (d) $7 - 2\pi \approx 0.72$

39. (a) $\pi/3$ (b) $(-\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/2)$

40. (a) $\pi/3$ (b) $(-\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$

41. (a) $\pi/4$ (b) $(-\sqrt{2}/2, \sqrt{2}/2)$

42. (a) $\pi/3$ (b) $(\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/2)$

43. (a) $\pi/3$ (b) $(-\frac{1}{2}, -\sqrt{3}/2)$

44. (a) $\pi/6$ (b) $(-\sqrt{3}/2, \frac{1}{2})$

45. (a) $\pi/4$ (b) $(-\sqrt{2}/2, -\sqrt{2}/2)$

46. (a) $\pi/6$ (b) $(\sqrt{3}/2, \frac{1}{2})$

47. (a) $\pi/6$ (b) $(-\sqrt{3}/2, -\frac{1}{2})$

48. (a) $\pi/4$ (b) $(\sqrt{2}/2, \sqrt{2}/2)$

49. (a) $\pi/3$ (b) $(\frac{1}{2}, \sqrt{3}/2)$