

Practice 5.1: Exponential Functions

1. Use the properties of exponents to simplify the expressions.

a. $5^{3x}(5^{-x})$

b. $\frac{4^{5x}}{4^{2x}}$

c. $(4^{2x})^3$

d. $(2^{3x})^{-1/3}$

e. $\left(\frac{4^x}{3^x}\right)^{-1}$

f. $(16^x)^{-1/4}$

2. Use a calculator to evaluate the expressions. Include three decimal places.

a. $(3.4)^{5.6}$

b. $5000(2^{-1.5})$

c. $1000(1.06)^{-5}$

d. $(1.005)^{400}$

e. $5^{-\pi}$

f. $\sqrt[4]{83521}$

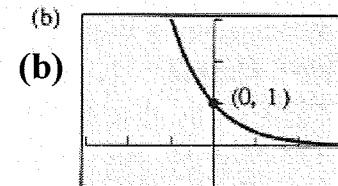
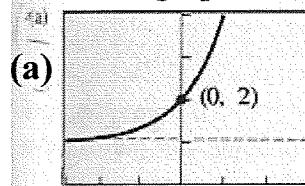
g. $100^{\sqrt{2}}$

h. $e^{-3/4}$

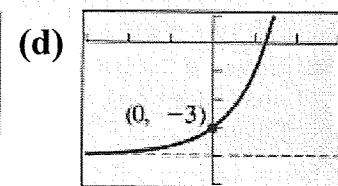
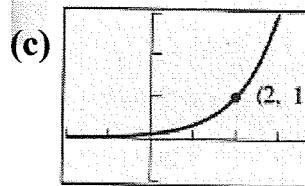
i. $e^{3.2}$

3. Match the exponential equations with their graphs.

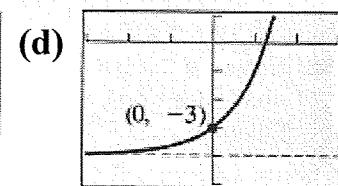
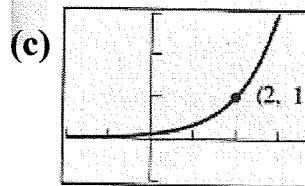
1. $f(x) = 3^x$



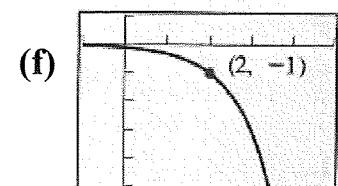
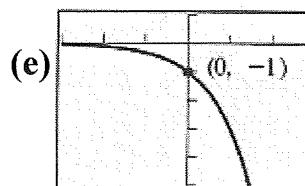
2. $f(x) = 3^{-x}$



3. $f(x) = -3^x$



4. $f(x) = -3^{-x}$



5. $f(x) = 3^x - 4$

6. $f(x) = 3^x + 1$

7. $f(x) = -3^{x-2}$

8. $f(x) = 3^{x-2}$

4. Use a graphing calculator to answer the following questions.

a) Graph 4^x and 3^x on the same window. Find when $4^x < 3^x$.

b) Graph $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x$ and $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$ on the same window. Find when $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x \geq \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$.

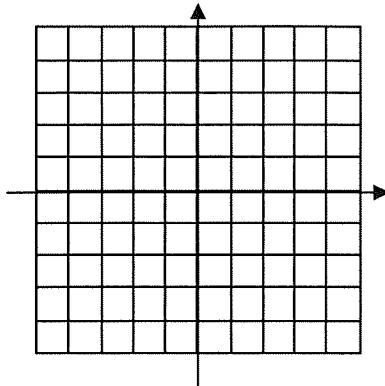
5. Sketch and label the following graphs on the axes below.

a) $f(x) = 2^x$

b) $f(x) = 2^{-x}$

c) $f(x) = 2^{x-3}$

d) $f(x) = 2^{-x} + 1$



6. A certain kind of bacteria increases according to the formula:

$$P(t) = 100e^{0.2197t} \quad \text{where } t \text{ is time in minutes}$$

Find:

a) $P(0)$

b) $P(5)$

c) $P(10)$

d) $P(20)$