

Standard 2 Review:

Name: Key

1. Find the following powers of i .

a. $i^2 = -1$

b. $i^{25} i$

c. $i^{126} -1$

d. $i^{47} -i$

2. Write the following as complex numbers in standard form.

a. $\sqrt{-100} 0+10i$

b. $2+\sqrt{-36} 2+6i$

c. $-3-\sqrt{-28}$

d. $\sqrt{-3} \cdot \sqrt{-12} -6$

$-3-2i\sqrt{7}$

-6

3. Simplify and write the following as complex numbers in standard form.

a. $(4+2i)+(7-5i)$

$11-3i$

b. $(6-3i)-(4-9i)$

$2+6i$

c. $2(3-9i)$

$6-18i$

d. $5i(6+3i)$

$-15+30i$

e. $(6+5i)(6-5i)$

61

f. $(1-5i)(3+4i)$

$23-11i$

4. Simplify the following complex numbers.

a. $\frac{4+10i}{2-7i}$

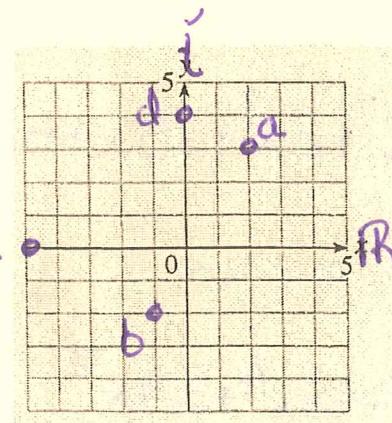
$\frac{-62+48i}{53}$

b. $\frac{3+6i}{2+3i}$

$\frac{24+3i}{13}$

5. Graph the following numbers on the complex plane.

a. $2+3i$



b. $-1-2i$

c. -5

d. $4i$

6. Find all the factors and all the roots of each polynomial

a. $f(x) = x^2 + 4x + 8$

$$x = -2 \pm 2i$$

b. $f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 10$

$$x = 1 \pm 3i$$

c. $f(x) = 3x^3 + 27x$

$$3x(x+3i)(x-3i) = 0$$

$$x = 0, \pm 3i$$

e. $f(x) = x^4 + 41x^2 + 400$

$$(x+5i)(x-5i)(x+4i)(x-4i) = 0$$

$$x = \pm 5i \quad x = \pm 4i$$

g. $f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + 36x - 72$

(hint: $6i$ is a root)

$$(x+6i)(x-6i)(x-2) = 0$$

$$x = \pm 6i \quad x = 2$$

d. $f(x) = x^4 - 1296$

$$(x+6)(x-6)(x+6i)(x-6i) = 0$$

$$x = \pm 6 \quad x = \pm 6i$$

f. $f(x) = x^3 + 3x^2 + 16x + 48$

$$(x+4i)(x-4i)(x+3) = 0$$

$$x = \pm 4i \quad x = -3$$

h. $f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2 - 15x + 125$

(hint: $4 - 3i$ is a root)

$$(x-4+3i)(x-4-3i)(x+5) = 0$$

$$x = 4 \pm 3i \quad x = -5$$

7. Find a polynomial with the following zeros

a. $-2, 5i$

$$x^3 + 2x^2 + 25x + 50$$

b. $4, -4, 4i$

$$x^4 - 256$$

c. $0, 0, -3i, 6i$

$$x^6 + 45x^4 + 324x^2$$

d. $3, 7 + 2i$

$$x^3 - 17x^2 + 95x - 159$$