

8. Find the exact value of the trig functions given that.

$$\sin u = \frac{5}{13} \quad 0 < u < \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \text{and} \quad \cos v = -\frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{\pi}{2} < v < \pi$$

a. $\sin(u + v)$

b. $\cos(u + v)$

c. $\sin(u - v)$

d. $\cos(u - v)$

9. Find the exact value of the trig functions given that.

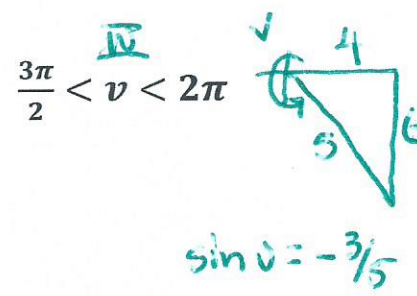
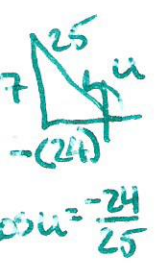
$$\sin u = \frac{7}{25} \quad \frac{\pi}{2} < u < \pi \quad \text{and} \quad \cos v = \frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{3\pi}{2} < v < 2\pi$$

a. $\sin(u + v) = \sin u \cos v + \cos u \sin v$ b. $\cos(u + v)$

$$\frac{7}{25} \cdot \frac{4}{5} + \frac{-24}{25} \cdot \frac{-3}{5} = \frac{28}{125} + \frac{72}{125} = \frac{100}{125} = \frac{4}{5}$$

c. $\sin(u - v)$ d. $\cos(u - v)$

$$\cos u \cos v + \sin u \sin v = -\frac{24}{25} \cdot \frac{4}{5} + \frac{7}{25} \cdot \frac{-3}{5} = -\frac{117}{125}$$



Verify the identities.

10. $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + x\right) = \cos x$

11. $\sin(3\pi - x) = \sin x$

$$\sin 3\pi \cdot \cos x - \cos 3\pi \cdot \sin x = 0 \cdot \cos x - (-1) \sin x = 0 - (-\sin x) = \sin x$$

12. $\cos(\pi - \theta) + \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \theta\right) = 0$

13. $\cos(x + y)\cos(x - y) = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 y$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\cos x \cos y - \sin x \sin y)(\cos x \cos y + \sin x \sin y) \text{ FOIL} \\ & \cos^2 x \cos^2 y + \cos x \cos y \sin x \sin y - \cos x \cos y \sin x \sin y - \sin^2 x \sin^2 y \\ & = \cos^2 x (1 - \sin^2 y) - \sin^2 y (1 - \cos^2 x) \\ & = \cos^2 x - \cos^2 x \sin^2 y - \sin^2 y + \cos^2 x \sin^2 y \\ & = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 y \end{aligned}$$

14. $\sin(x + y) + \sin(x - y) = 2 \sin x \cos y$