

100  
100

Eastern Oregon University Concurrent Enrollment/Credit by Proficiency Program

Math 112, Spring, 2014

Exam 1

name: Key

Show any relevant work. For each problem, circle your answer

1. (12 points) For each angle below, change degrees to radians and radians to degrees:

a.  $5\pi/6$  rad

$$\frac{5\pi}{6} \text{ rad} \times \frac{180^\circ}{\pi \text{ rad}} = 150^\circ$$

b.  $-300^\circ$

$$-300^\circ \times \frac{\pi \text{ rad}}{180^\circ} = -\frac{5\pi}{3} \text{ rad}$$

c.  $7\pi/2$  rad

$$\frac{7\pi}{2} \text{ rad} \times \frac{180^\circ}{\pi \text{ rad}} = 630^\circ$$

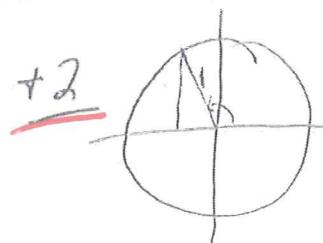
d.  $765^\circ$

$$765^\circ \times \frac{\pi \text{ rad}}{180^\circ} = \frac{17\pi}{4} \text{ rad}$$

2. (6 points each) Find the exact value of each of the following. Include a circle sketch and reference triangle.

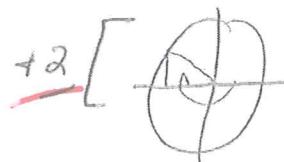
6 a.  $\tan(2\pi/3)$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} / \frac{1}{2} = -\sqrt{3}$$



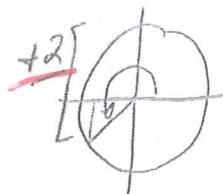
6 b.  $\sin(-7\pi/6)$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$



6 c.  $\sec(5\pi/4)$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos(5\pi/4)} = -\frac{1}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

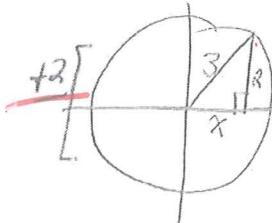


$$= -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} = -\sqrt{2}$$

6 d.  $\cos(\sin^{-1} \frac{2}{3})$

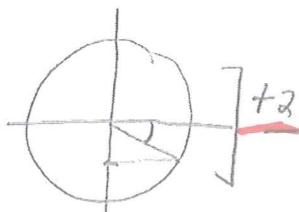
$$= \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3}$$

$$x^2 = 3^2 - 2^2 \\ x = \sqrt{5}$$



6 e.  $\sin^{-1}(-\frac{1}{2})$

$$= -\frac{\pi}{6}$$



5. Simplification of fractions not required, but  
if done, it must be correct for full credit

4.2  
4.2

3. (10 points) A sector of a circle with a central angle measure of  $2\pi/3$  rad has area of  $5m^2$ . Find the radius of the circle.

110

$$A = \frac{1}{2} r^2 \theta$$

$$r^2 = \frac{15}{\pi} m^2$$



$$+4 \left[ 5m^2 = \frac{1}{2} r^2 \frac{2\pi}{3} \right]$$

$$\approx 2.185m$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{15}{\pi}} \frac{m}{+2}$$

decimal approx.  
OK.

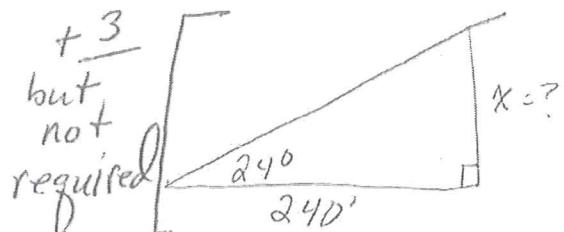
4. (12 points) A ponderosa pine casts a shadow of 240 ft on level ground when the angle of elevation to the sun is  $24^\circ$ . How tall is the tree?

112

$$\frac{x}{240} = \tan 24^\circ \quad \boxed{+6}$$

$$x = \sqrt{240 \cdot \tan 24^\circ} \text{ ft}$$

$$\approx \frac{\sqrt{106.855}}{+4} \text{ feet, } \boxed{2}$$



5. (12 points) If  $\cos x = 3/8$  and  $\sin x < 0$ , find the values of the other five elementary trigonometric functions at  $x$ . Draw a sketch with appropriate reference angle.

112

$$\text{a. } \sin x = -\frac{\sqrt{55}}{8} \quad \boxed{+4}$$

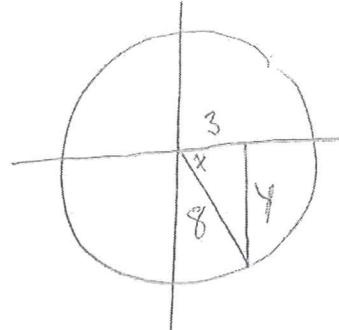
$$y^2 + 3^2 = 8^2$$

$$\text{b. } \sec x = \frac{8}{3} \quad \boxed{+2}$$

$$y^2 = 64 - 9$$

$$y^2 = 55$$

$$y = -\sqrt{55}$$



$$\text{c. } \csc x = -\frac{8}{\sqrt{55}} \quad \boxed{+2}$$

If b-e are consistent

$$\text{d. } \tan x = -\frac{\sqrt{55}}{3} \quad \boxed{+2}$$

with a, they can  
earn full 6 points for  
these (4 points if  
sign is wrong.)

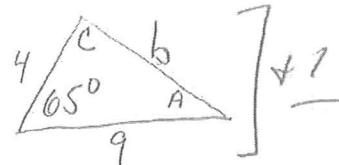
$$\text{e. } \cot x = -\frac{3}{\sqrt{55}} \quad \boxed{+2}$$

$\frac{34}{34}$

- +12**
6. (12 points) Solve each triangle below. Sketch appropriate triangles labeled such that side  $a$  is opposite angle  $A$ , side  $b$  opposite angle  $B$ , and side  $c$  opposite angle  $C$ .

a.  $a = 4, c = 9, B = 65^\circ$

$$b^2 = 4^2 + 9^2 - 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 9 \cdot \cos 65^\circ$$



$$b = \sqrt{97 - 72 \cos 65^\circ} \approx 8.16$$

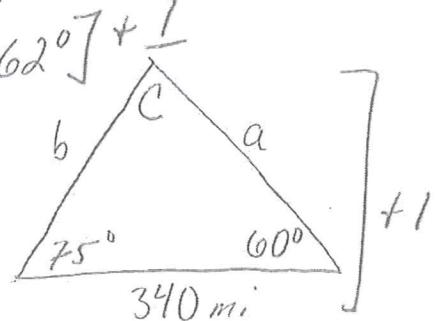
$$\frac{\sin A}{4} = \frac{\sin 65^\circ}{b} \Rightarrow A = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{4 \cdot \sin 65^\circ}{b}\right) \approx 26.38^\circ$$

$$C = 180^\circ - (65 + 26.38)^\circ \approx 88.62^\circ$$

b.  $A = 75^\circ, B = 60^\circ, c = 340$  miles

$$C = 180^\circ - (75^\circ + 60^\circ) = 45^\circ$$

$$\frac{\sin 75^\circ}{a} = \frac{\sin 45^\circ}{340 \text{ mi}} = \frac{\sin 60^\circ}{b}$$



$$a = \frac{\sin 75^\circ \cdot 340 \text{ mi}}{\sin 45^\circ} \approx 464.45 \text{ mi.}$$

$$b = \frac{340 \text{ mi} \cdot \sin 60^\circ}{\sin 45^\circ} \approx 416.41 \text{ mi.}$$

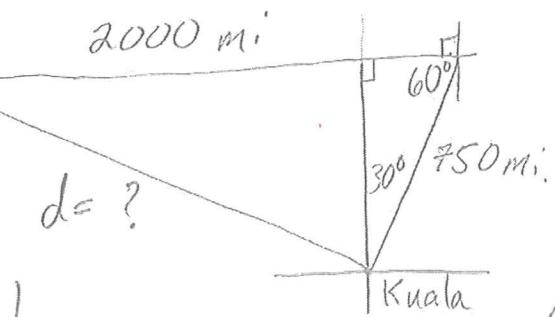
- +2**
7. (12 points) A commercial jet leaves Kuala Lumpur and flies on a bearing of N  $30^\circ$  E for 90 minutes. The pilot then turns to fly on a bearing of N  $90^\circ$  W and flies on this bearing for 4 hours. If the plane is flying at a constant speed of 500 miles per hour, how far is it from Kuala Lumpur at this time?

$$+6 \quad [d^2 = 2000^2 + 750^2 - 2(750)(2000)\cos 60^\circ]$$

$$+4 \quad [d = \sqrt{3062500} \text{ mi.}]$$

$$= 1750 \text{ miles}$$

**+2**



sketch not necessary, but  
if correct can earn  
6 points